Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XI PORTLAND, OREGON, WEDNESDAY MORNING, APRIL 12, 1871. NO. 57

ANNOUNCEMENT

...INGHAM, M. D., Respectfully ...s the Public that he has opened a ...AL AND MEDICAL DISPENSARY ..., on First street, between ... and ... ...tment of all old and long standing ...AINTS. Special attention given to ... and Debility of Women, Liver ..., Lungs, &c. ...ints will receive prompt ... ...e of Charge. Call and ... work. All medicines ...

UNFORTUNATE.

The Daily Oregonian.

...F. L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE MORNING OREGONIAN is published every ...day, and delivered by carriers to ... Portland at 25 cents a week. Single ... By Mail or Express, to any part ... $12 per annum in advance; ... months, $3 for three months. ... at liberal rates. ... OREGONIAN, containing a selection of ... in the Daily, will be published every ... and forwarded by Mail to any part ... at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, ... three months, in advance. ... at the end of the time for which ... The date printed upon the address label ... the date printed upon the address label. ... subscribers should renew at least two ... ...ion street, one door from Front. ... AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 ... Merchants Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

M. CHS. SCHUMACHER,

...R and Accoucheur. ... of Georgia Augusta University, in ... Gottingen, Germany. ... First street, opposite Occidental ... Oregon. ... Clay street, corner of Second. n2d1tf

DR. H. M'KINNELL

HOMŒOPATHIST.

...the sick with EFFICIENT MEDICAL ... I can ...n him at his Office, on Fourth ... the Public Square. ... Practice in Oregon enables him to treat suc... ... to the climate ... 10, 1866. ... dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,

...IAN AND ACCOUCHEUSE. ... OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon ... the Public Square. ... at any part of the City. ... and ... hours given on the use of ... Agent. jan13dtf

Law Cards.

CHAS. A. BALL.

BURNHAM & BALL,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

189 First Street,

Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon. ...

SHATTUCK & KILLIN,

Attorneys-at-Law,

...ice in Failing's Brick, south side Washington ... Front and First, Portland, Oregon. ... d26dtf

WALTER W. JOHNSON,

LAWYER,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

...ce on the ground floor in Elfelt & Upton's Build... ... Merchants' Exchange. dtf

J. A. WAYMIRE.

WAYMIRE & WAYMIRE,

Attorneys-at-Law,

...ce in Patten's Brick, State St., ... Salem, Oregon. dtf

C. B. UPTON.

CLARKE & UPTON,

Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law,

...ce in FALLOWS BUILDING, ... Washington sts., Portland, Oregon.

WILL MAKE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES ... and give particular attention to ... ...ubject

LEVI ANDERSON,

Notary Public,

...ce No. 184 First St., ... Portland, Oregon,

...TO THE PURCHASE AND SALE ...

...March 22, 1871. mr22d1m

THOMAS J. DRYER,

OFFICE OF THE SCALES,

...ce No. 4 North Front St., ... three doors north of the Pacific Market. mr28d1f

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law,

CORVALLIS, OREGON. ... dtf

A. N. Hammond, Notary Public.

CRALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,

...and Solicitors in Bankruptcy, ...ce in Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland ... attention paid to collections. ... tf

JAMES F. BROWN,

Attorney and Counselor at-Law, and Notary Public,

...ce in CITY, OREGON. ...

...in the English, French, German and d24d1tp

JOHN C. CARROLL,

Commercial Conveyancer

...ry Public for Oregon, and ... of Deeds for the States of ... Nevada and New York ... Washington & Idaho Territories. ...ce Corner of FRONT and STARK STREETS, ...politan Hotel, at Ferry Landing. fe9d1tf

Business Cards.

C. W. BURRAGE,

Civil Engineer and Surveyor.

...ce No. 111 First street. Residence, ... cor. College and Fifth Sts. ... dtf

WASHINGTON & BELLION,

Plain and Ornamental Plasterers.

...PIECES AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS ... and Prices. ... attention paid to Cementing Fronts of ...

...Yamhill street, between First ... jy4d1f

LABEE, FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Portland, January 2, 1871. ja23d1f

P. VAN FRIDACH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS

STORE,

No. 106 FIRST STREET,

Opposite the Post Office.

SHIPPING AGENCY.

...LEN & CLARK, ... SHIPPING AGENTS. ... St., opposite McCol... Merrill & Co's. ... spt1d1f W. R. CLARK.

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,

BANKERS,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of **One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.**

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on **Deposit for safe keeping.**

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of **Financial and Trust Business.**

o18d1awtf

THE BANK

OF

BRITISH COLUMBIA

...ized by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital.....$1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—3 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LONDON. ... HALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCH

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND AND IRELAND.

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

jy18dtf **DAVID RUSS, Agent.**

Fire Insurance.

UNION

Insurance Company

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CAPITAL STOCK, Fully Paid in	
Gold Coin	$750,000 00
SURPLUS, Gold Coin	287,390 75
Total Amt in Capital and Surplus	$1,037,390 75
Assets Gold Coin 30th June, 1870:	
LOANS on Real Estate and Collaterals	$700,000 00
United States and other Stocks	66,073 85
Real Estate (419 and 421 California St., San Francisco)	90,500 00
Cash Items and other Assets	81,816 90
	$1,037,390 75

$50,000 DEPOSITED IN OREGON.

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.

OMAR D. HAVEN, Secretary

FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND,

General Agent for Oregon and the Territories.

EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,

Special Agent.

AGENCY FOR

BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD,

CELEBRATED FOR ITS STRENGTH AND EVENness of Thread. Made from the finest quality of

IRISH FLAX,

And put up with special reference to the RETAIL TRADE, so that all numbers may be sold at one price.

We solicit OREGON DEALERS, in sending forward their orders to prefer some of

BARBOUR'S THREAD,

For a single trial will establish its superiority over all other Linen Threads in the market.

For sale by all respectable San Francisco Dry Goods Importers.

PHILLIPS, BROWN & CO.,

AGENTS FOR MANUFACTURERS,

135 Sansome street, San Francisco.

fe6d3mlp

NEW MEDICAL WORK.

"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"

FOR THE

DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM,

DR. LOUIS J. JORDAN,

THE PROFESSOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California, San Francisco, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.

By addr... the Secretary of the Anatomical Mu... San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. ap26d1yp

RAILROAD ERA!!

Carriage Making and Blacksmithing.

L. H. DYER. S. G. HUNTING.

Dyer & Bunting

HAVE OPENED A

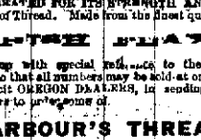
CARRIAGE & BLACKSMITH SHOP

On Second St., bet. Stark and Oak,

Opp. Bacon's Livery Stable,

AND ARE NOW PREPARED TO MAKE VEHICLES of any kind from a Coach to a Wagon. HORSE SHOEING and General Jobbing done promptly. Both members of the firm having had many years experience in both branches of the business in this city and are well acquainted with the wants of trade in this State and feels competent to give good satisfaction. ja19d1tf.

THE MEDAL AND FIRST PREMIUM



WERE AWARDED TO P. LIESENFELD by the Mechanics' Institute Fair, San Francisco, for the

BILLIARD TABLES,

Which he is constantly manufacturing at 537 Sacramento street, San Francisco, and where he keeps on hand a good assortment to fill orders. Also, Sole Agent for the celebrated Improved HAVANAGH & DEGREE'S PATENT BILLIARD CUSHIONS, patented March 9, 1869. mr23d3mlp

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities ... suit.

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,

ja...tf Sole Agents, San Francisco.

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

...BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A.M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.

n17d1f J. C. AINSWORTH, President

SPECIAL NOTICE.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

MONTICELLO & KALAMA,

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

THE STEAMER FANNIE TROUP,

CAPTAIN JOHN W. BABBIDGE,

WILL MAKE

Tri-Weekly Trips to Monticello,

Leaving Portland Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7½ o'clock A. M.

Leaving Monticello Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

PASSAGE.....TWENTY FIVE CENTS

FREIGHT.....ONE DOLLAR PER TON

The FANNIE TROUP will come up through Williamette Slough on Wednesdays and return through Slough on Thursdays. J. C. AINSWORTH, President. Feb'y 20, 1871. fe20d1f

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.

NOTICE.

STEAMERS

ALERT AND SENATOR

WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, FOOT of "A" street, Portland, every morning, Sunday excepted, at FIVE O'CLOCK, and Afternoon at TWO O'CLOCK, connecting at

OREGON CITY,

IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR

SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,

OR

Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,

AND ON

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, & FRIDAY

FOR

DAYTON,

Lafayette and McMinnville.

A. A. McCULLY,

Nov. 12, 1870. n12d1f Pres't P. T. Co.

From Olympia to Victoria and Way Ports on Puget Sound.

THE U. S. MAIL STEAMER

ALIDA,

R. A. STARE.....CAPTAIN

Will leave Olympia every

SUNDAY & WEDNESDAY NIGHT,

d14 At 9 o'clock. du

The "Vancouver Steamboat Company" does not claim the whole of the Columbia River, but simply desires to "Live; and let Live."

Competition vs. Monopoly.

THE NEW AND FAST RUNNING STEAMER

VANCOUVER,

J. T. KRUSE.....Master,

Will leave Portland, at Washington Street Wharf, at 7½ o'clock A. M., Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, for Freeport, calling at all points on the route for the accommodation of the public, stopping at KALAMA.

Leave Freeport at 6 A. M. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, calling at Monticello every trip.

The VANCOUVER will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and go down through the Slough on Thursdays.

And will go to Cowlitz Landing and Cowlitz Landings, when business demands, on Saturdays.

Will also touch at Capt. Reed's Landing on Lake river, coming up via Bachelor's Slough, on Monday, and return same route on Tuesday.

Of this arrangement take due notice and govern yourselves accordingly. Contracts can be made on reasonable terms by calling on board or by applying to

Williams Bros., Agents.....St. Helens

Capt. Reed, " .....Kalama

Capt. Olson, " .....Freeport

Or to W. H. TROUPE, Managing Owner.

S. W. BROWN,

mr21d1f President Vancouver Steam Company.

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

NO. 11. TIME SCHEDULE. NO. 11.

TO TAKE EFFECT SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1871, at 9 o'clock A. M.—for the government and information of employes only; the Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require. Daily Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND ALBANY

AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	2:30 A.M.	Albany	4:00 P.M.
"	2:30 P.M.	"	7:40 P.M.
Albany	6:45 A.M.	Portland	11:40 A.M.
"	1:30 P.M.	"	8:40 P.M.

The 2:30 P. M. Train from Portland, and the 6:45 A. M. Train from Albany are Passenger Trains and run Daily. The 8:30 A. M. Train from Portland and the 1:30 P. M. Train from Albany are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday).

Oregon & California R. R. Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ALBANY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale at Company's Office, No. 9 Front street, Portland.

H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.

J. L. HALLETT, Asst. Supt.

E. P. ROGERS,

Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

s29d1f

FIRST ANNUAL OPENING OF

MRS. A. J. DUNIWAY'S

NEW MILLINERY STORE!

AT THE

S. E. cor. Third & Washington Sts.,

ON MONDAY, APRIL 3D.

LADIES ARE RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED TO call and see the

LATEST STYLES AND LOWEST PRICES.

Much pains will be taken to please customers. Bleaching and Pressing done in the best style. Particular attention paid to orders. mr30d2w

PICTURES FRAMED AT ONE-HALF

THE USUAL PRICE AT

W. T. SHANAHAN'S

NEW ART GALLERY

76 First St., near Ladd & Tilton's Bank.

fe2d1tf

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

EASTERN DATES TO APRIL 10.

EUROPE.

The Church of Notre Dame Sacked.

LONDON, April 10.—Paris specials say that the Church of Notre Dame has been sacked.

Paris Fortifications Breached.

VERSAILLES, April 9.—A breach has been made in the Paris fortifications. Saturday night's sortie against Chatillion was repulsed.

The City to be Carried by Storm.

NEW YORK, April 10.—A Versailles special says the Government is resolved to enter Paris by storm at any cost rather than bombard the city. Fort Valerien fires mainly to clear the ramparts and to prevent the artillery from being used to repel attacks. Incessant fire is kept up from Forts Issy, Vanvres and Montrouge.

A deputation of Paris merchants to Thiers returned without result. Conciliation is believed impossible.

A special from Paris says General Henris has not escaped. He was sent to Belle Isle.

The arrest of two prominent members of the Commune, Delescluse and Bergaret, is reported.

The Commune is controlled by a secret committee, which arrests other members. It has no known chief.

Positions of Troops.

LONDON, April 10.—The *Times'* special from Versailles says that troops occupy strongly entrenched positions at Bologne, Asnieres and Schloville, and have unmasked new batteries between Neuilly and the ramparts.

Batteries of the insurgents on the ramparts are silenced. An assault is expected to-morrow.

Germany will not Intervene.

VERSAILLES, April 10.—It is untrue that the Prussians have threatened intervention if disturbances are not ended by the 15th.

PARIS, April 10.—Unless the Germans save us Paris will soon swim in blood. The Commune is growing hourly more desperate, and resorts to fierce excesses. Carriages are filled with priests and nuns arrested on warrants calling them "Citizens, styled servants of a person called God." Archbishop Darboy was stripped naked, bound to a pillar, scourged and mocked for hours by a band of 200 Reds.

General News from Paris.

LONDON, April 10.—It is again reported that Assy has escaped from Paris.

Paris specials to the *News* say shells are crashing close to the American Legation.

The firing broke the drawbridge of Porte Maillot.

VERSAILLES, April 9.—Favre has gone to the Prussian headquarters.

NEW YORK, April 10.—A Versailles special to a morning paper says that General Riebot died from his wounds.

Belge guns are coming in.

General Vinoy will keep command until Tuesday.

A special from Paris says the Commune bulletin announced that Versailles troops have been driven from Neuilly bridge and that the Nationals are eager to advance but are forbidden.

Rochefort endeavored to save the Cathedral of Notre Dame from pillage. Nearly all the valuables were plundered.

The Archbishop of Paris has been transferred from Conciergerie to Mazas prison.

Platt declares in to-day's *Vengeur* that the suppression of newspapers was the act of the Committee of Public Safety and not of the Executive Committee.

A special correspondent at Rouen telegraphed on Sunday that Favre on Saturday had an important conference with the Prussian commander and returned to Versailles to day.

LONDON, April 10.—The batteries of the insurgents on the ramparts are silenced. An assault is expected to-morrow. The breach in Porte Maillot is perceptible.

VERSAILLES, April 10.—Favre did not go to the Prussian headquarters yesterday.

More than 300 who were called into service by the Communists escaped by descending from the ramparts by ropes.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Political Disabilities.

WASHINGTON, April 10.—In the House, the bill for the removal of political and legal disabilities was passed; yeas, 144; nays, 46.

WASHINGTON, April 10.—The bill for the removal of legal political disabilities excepts from its operations only members of Congress who withdrew from Congress and aided in the rebellion, officers of the army and navy who sided with the rebellion, and members of State Conventions who voted for and signed ordinances of secession.

On motion of Kelly the rules were suspended and the House adopted (130 to 21) a resolution reaffirming the resolution adopted by the House of Representatives of the forty-first Congress in favor of the abolition of the internal revenue system and the repeal of all internal taxes at the earliest day consistent with the maintenance of the credit of the Government, and that properly adjusted rates be retained on whisky, tobacco and malt liquors as long as the legitimate expenses of the Government require the collection of any sum from internal taxation.

Spain and South America.

WASHINGTON, April 10.—It is understood that a Spanish-American conference will meet at the Department of State to-morrow, for the purpose of signing an armistice. Spain and four Pacific republics will be fully represented. Bolivia, which has not thus far sent any representative, has empowered Col. Frayere, Peruvian Minister, to act in its behalf. There is very little doubt, if any, that the armistice will be rejected at once and followed by conclusion of a final peace.

EASTERN STATES.

Democratic Frauds Discovered in New Haven.

HARTFORD, April 10.—An error has been discovered in the returns of the votes from the 4th Ward of New Haven by which one hundred more votes were returned for Gov. English than should have been. This number was returned more than was checked on the poll list, and the Democratic State ticket was declared to have received a like number more than the representative ticket while the Republican State and representative tickets were about equal. The matter will be investigated by the Legislature, and if the return is the result of mistake or fraudulent count Jewell will be Governor.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 11.—The committee appointed by the Republican Central Club, to investigate the charges of corruption at Mare Island, report that the only foundation they can discover is the fact that a fund was raised by the foremen of staff officers to send an agent to Washington to secure an appropriation for building a ship at the Navy Yard, and indirectly assist the staff in a contest in Congress with the line.

The California cotton growers and Manufacturing Association, capital $500,000, to go into the business of cotton growing and manufacturing in all its branches, extensively, has been incorporated. Trustees—Charles J. Pittsburg, Gov. H. H. Haight, John Wieland, James D. Johnston, Edward Spelker, J. M. Streng, Charles Briggs, Robert Christy, Edward B. Neeley, of St. Joseph, Mo.; Charles Rowe, of Detroit, Michigan; and William E. Ralston, of the Bank of California.

A gold watch and chain costing $500, and a gold headed quartz cut cane, were presented to Father Foley last evening, by the ladies and gentlemen of San Francisco. He delivers a farewell lecture this evening, and starts on his return to Ireland immediately.

The American Whaling Fleet now numbers but 285 vessels, with an average measurement of 85,000 tons, against 670 vessels, aggregating 220,000 tons in 1857. Of the number now afloat, New Bedford owns 174; and one-half of those to arrive this year, will be withdrawn from the business.

It is mentioned among the recent novelties in railroad traffic across the continent, that several "tank cars," loaded with whale oil, have recently been sent from San Francisco to New York.

The Clamor for Division.

[From the St. Louis Democrat.]

It is quite time that just a little common sense began to mingle with the spasms of certain newspapers and politicians over the Sumner business. It is almost universally confessed to have been a sorry business. It has been roundly denounced and the sacred nature of free thought, of free speech and of independent legislation, has been eloquently and justly emphasized. We have no objection to this being done indefinitely, and when it can be shown that by this or that judicious measure the error can be canceled or a future one of the same kind made impossible, we shall eagerly support such measure. As it now is, nobody proposes any definite course in the case except the Democrats. What they modestly propose is that the power of appointing all chairmen of important committees, and of the Presidential and Congressional treatment of all Foreign and Domestic Relations, shall be turned over to them. But we are far from feeling satisfied that they have been in the past or can be trusted to be in the future, the special champions of free thought and free speech, or of any other kind of freedom except that of free spoils. The record of that party is not calculated to create a profound impression of its value as a champion of any other kind of freedom. On the other hand, a compliance with its demand, that the country shall be given up to it, that it may right the Sumner business, would probably result in the non-occupancy of the chairmanship of any Foreign or Home Relations Committee, for an indefinite period of time, by any statesman logically belonging to the nineteenth century rather than to the dark ages. It would result in the enthronement of nullification and secession theories of the Constitution, in the virtual if not formal annulling of the late amendments to the Constitution, in the abandonment of the Union men and freedmen of the South to the tender mercies of hostile Legislatures, Executives, Courts and officials, and the horrors of the Ku-Klux Klan, in the resignation of the South itself to fulfill the worst predictions of "a war of races," and in the repudiation of the national debt and of every other obligation, moral and otherwise, incurred in suppressing the rebellion and effecting reconstruction. Knowing the views and spirit of Democracy, we cannot doubt that all this and much more in the same direction would ensue upon handing over the country to that party because of the Sumner business. Here it is that we take issue with a few of our "Republican" friends who are persistently echoing and reiterating, in scarcely altered phrase, the Democratic cry raised over the Sumner matter, the whole of which cry amounts only to this, i. e. "Down with the Republican party!"

But some of them will insist that we misrepresent them: They are not for the Democratic party. O no! What then do they propose to do to rectify this infinite Sumner cataclysm? Will they organize a Sumner reinstatement party? If so, let us have the programme. They cannot expect reasonable citizens to "go it blind," without knowing whither or how they are going. Fronting us and in motion for a big fight is the united solid Democratic party, flaunting the same banner it bore through the war. What do you disaffected Republican gentlemen intend to do? Some of you cry out that "the Republican party is split from top to bottom," thus proclaiming to all men your intent to split it from top to bottom if you can. You give us clearly to understand that if it is not torn in twain it will not be your fault. You are trying to array the Republican hosts in two hostile divisions to fight one another during the onset of the enemy. This is what you are at, and you know it. What do you propose to do with the enemy? What about the Government? What of the destiny of the American nation? What of the life of the Republic entrusted to the defense of the only national party? What of the Reconstruction that Democratic Legislatures pronounce "unconstitutional, null and void?" What of the Congressional obligation to enforce the Amendments "by appropriate legislation?" What of the Executive arm by which alone such legislation can be made anything better than mockery? What of the lives and rights of the Union men of the South? What of the liberties, the civil and political franchises, and the security of the freedmen? What of the country's faith to her defenders? What of her honor pledged in the national debt? These questions you do not answer. You only persist in the desperate endeavor to get Republicans to fight Republicans. Away with your hypocricy! Own at once that you have found something you think more remunerative than the Republican cause to contend for. What is it? Give us your program.

[illegible] to organize a new party with a view to the Presidency. This illusion is the [illegible] and impracticable of the noisy and ridiculous persisted in without avowed end [illegible] by some so-called Republicans. All [illegible] men see that a certain importance, a certain importance only, belongs to the Sumner affair, and that when this is recognized, when the whole truth is told, and when the lesson of it has been held up for all to profit by, then the further endless splurge over the matter is the work only of mischief-makers, either for Democratic party purposes or for selfish factional ends.

Having just foiled a desperate foe in his struggle to capture and scuttle the Ship of State, the Republican party still has in trust the safety of the grand craft, freighted with the hopes and destinies of forty millions of people. The Republican masses constitute the Republican party. No notion have they of striking the old flag to the copperhead enemy, nor of engaging in mutual battle for anybody's benefit while that enemy is aboard the ship. True Republicans can see no foes in each other. They will be deaf to the frenzied clamor of selfish schemers. They will show only a united front to the united enemy.

COMMERCIAL ROUTES.—The New York *World* has prepared a map showing the different channels of trade. The distances by various commercial routes are set down as follows:

NEW YORK TO SAN FRANCISCO.

	Miles.
Via Union Pacific Railroad	3,364
Via Tehuantepec	4,744
Via Honduras	167
Via Panama	4,216
Via Darien	5,980
Via Cape Horn	16,359

NEW ORLEANS TO SAN FRANCISCO.

Via Union Pacific Railroad	3,085
Via Tehuantepec	6,284
Via Honduras	4,158
Via Nicaragua	4,603
Via Darien	5,228
Via Cape Horn	17,000

LIVERPOOL TO SAN FRANCISCO.

Via Tehuantepec	7,484
Via Panama	5,867
Via Cape Horn	15,710

NEW YORK TO YOKOHAMA.

Via Tehuantepec	9,455
Via Suez	13,498

LIVERPOOL TO YOKOHAMA.

Via Suez	11,403
Via Tehuantepec	12,900

In debate in the Senate on the 3d inst. Morton, of Indiana, proceeded to give what, in his opinion, was the programme of the Democratic party. He said Southern Democracy would never vote taxes or appropriations to pay the national debt, unless they are paid for their slaves, and that the Northern Democracy would sustain them, when they find they can hold power on no other terms. He declared that the Southern question would be the great issue in 1872, dwarfing into insignificance every other. No merely economical question can divide public attention with it, questions of tariff, currency and civil service reform will play a subordinate part.

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 11.—Weather warm and pleasant.

Joseph Wilson, who killed Rustace, mate of the steamer *California*, went over the bay today for three years.

Father Foley is giving his farewell lecture in Platt's Hall to a large audience this evening. His visit to California has been a complete success financially, despite the efforts of the Archbishop of this diocese.

The sale of marsh tide lands at Richardson's bay, in the vicinity of Sausalito, in Marin county, is announced for May 18th.

Promoters of several of the newly projected water enterprises are endeavoring to combine with Von Schmidt's Lake Tahoe company, but it is not probable any compromise will be effected, as stockholders of the latter are determined to go on with the work, with or without the contract with the city.

It is believed that the second mate of the lumber bark *Atlanta*, was drowned while attempting to board his vessel off Third street, while intoxicated last night.

WYOMING.

Heavy Snow Storm.

CHEYENNE, April 11.—The heaviest snow storm of the season took place yesterday on the line of the Union Pacific Railroad, between the North Platte, Nebraska, and Omaha, delaying passenger trains fifteen hours. It occupied nine hours in getting the engine out of the round house at Grand Island.

The train from the East due here at noon to-day is not expected to arrive till midnight. Full particulars of the storm are not received. The Atlantic and Pacific and Railroad Telegraph wires have been prostrated by the storm. The orders are transmitted over the Western Union wires.

A half breed named Slayer, who is sentenced to be hanged on the 21st of April, escaped from the guard house at Fort Russell, where he was confined a few days ago. He has been captured, and is now in the jail here. The prisoner amuses himself in making drawings of the manner he will appear on the gallows.

Vice President Colfax and Thomas A. Scott, General Superintendent of the Union Pacific Railroad, are now in Denver, and will probably pass through this place to-morrow en route to California.

INTERIOR CALIFORNIA DISPATCHES.

Fatal Accident Near Grass Valley.

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The Republicans carried the municipal election at Annapolis (Md.) on the 3d inst.

The judicial election in Michigan took place on the 3d inst. The Republicans carried the State by large majorities.

On the 3d inst. municipal elections took place in many cities in Ohio and Iowa. The results showed no marked political change, the Republicans being generally successful.

The Supreme Court of the United States has decided, that as the law of England permits Americans to sue the British Government, that British subjects may bring suit in the Court of Claims.

On the 2d inst. ex-Senator Jacob M. Howard of Michigan, died at his residence in Detroit of paralysis. He had been a Senator of the United States for many years, and was prominent in that body. His term of office expired on the 4th of March last, when he was succeeded by Thomas W. Ferry.

The Secretary of the Treasury has issued orders calling in $4,000,000 of the three per cent. bonds, dated December 16, 1867, as follows: of the denominations of $5,000 from No. 1,100 to 1,301 inclusive; of the denomination of $10,000, from No. 1,071 to 1,380—interest to cease on the 1st of May.

On the 4th inst. Secretary Boutwell had a long conference at the Sub-Treasury at New York on the subject of the new loan. He stated that subscriptions to the new loan have, upon the whole, met his expectations, and though thus far confined to the banks, he anticipates when the subject is fully understood by the public at large, investments will be made on private account, not only in the United States but Europe. The indications are, he says, that by the 1st of May the new bonds will be ready for delivery. Parties will appear who will subscribe for whatever remains of the $200,000,000, at five per cent., now open to subscribers. After the $200,000,000 shall have been taken up, the purpose is to hold $300,000,000 in combination with the 4½ per cent. bonds.

In the House of Representatives on the 4th inst. Butler, speaking of the Ku Klux, said if the Democratic party through all its leaders, North and South, should proclaim it was necessary for the success of the Democracy, that these murderous outrages and wrongs should [illegible] the South, and that the rights of citizens [illegible] respected, or they could not elect a Democratic President in 1872, from that hour, in his belief, peace and quiet would reign in every county in the Southern States. But as this is not likely to occur, there is nothing left but to pass strong and vigorous laws to be promptly executed. If the Republican party can't stand the necessary constitutional legislation to protect its friends at the South, and citizens of the United States everywhere, then the sooner the men who are shocked by such legislation, leave, the better it would be for the party and country. He defended the President from charges that he was seeking to overthrow the liberties of the people to make himself supreme dictator, and said the only criticism which in his judgment the present Administration was open to, was that he had been too scrupulously careful in keeping too completely within the letter of the laws, never, by any chance, overstepping its bounds.

One More Dead Man.

[From the Washington Chronicle, March 27th.]

We call attention to the dispatch from South Carolina printed on our first page. Dr. Winsmith has been assaulted in his own house and shot six times and mortally wounded.

This gentleman we personally know and speak of from personal knowledge. He was a native Southern man of one of the best families in the State, a man of high standing and irreproachable character. He was a man of large property before the war and since. He was honored, we believe, by election for sixteen successive years as State Senator from Spartanburg county.

He had reached the ripe age of seventy years, and up to last autumn was universally popular and respected.

In the last political campaign he took his stand as a Republican honestly, firmly, and yet moderately. He did it from sincere conviction, asking no office and refusing to be a candidate. On him no "consorting with the lower classes" for political power, no corruption, no misdeed of any kind can be charged. He became a Republican and therefore was doomed. Neither age, family, property, past honors nor present worth counted at all. He dared to be a Republican and is dead. That is the whole story.

CURRENT NOTES.

Chicago has got to look to its laurels, as Duluth, the new town up in the pineries, is taking away Chicago people rapidly. Out of ten men, arrested in Duluth for burglary, nine gave their residence as Chicago.

A New York banker was so captivated by Alice Dunning of the Lingard troupe, that he handed a $250 bouquet over the foot-lights to the actress the other evening; which being observed by the audience, they called [illegible] the name of the bank over which he presides.

The Mexican Congress has come to a dead lock by a trick of the majority. They leave the hall whenever the [illegible] a measure against [illegible] quorum to do [illegible] a majority of twelve [illegible] trick [illegible] of Diaz [illegible]

Mayor [illegible] whom seres[illegible] dog, left [illegible] the dog himself. [illegible] intelligent anima[illegible] them not; but [illegible] "Buster," and [illegible] toward him and [illegible]

Great quantities [illegible] the market in[illegible] or 12 cents [illegible] which, including [illegible] lately less [illegible] quence, the [illegible] demoralize [illegible] to the I[illegible] ton, to [illegible]

There [illegible] resentatives [illegible] the Institute [illegible] Democratic [illegible] custom [illegible] April. [illegible] confined a few days ago. He has been [illegible] and is now in the jail here. The prisoner amuses himself in making drawings of the manner he will appear on the gallows.

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The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, APRIL 12, 1871.

A Conflict of Opinion.

Young Mr. Adams, of Massachusetts, who, some time since took upon himself the somewhat difficult task of setting the Democratic party right, has written a brief letter to the editor of *The Intelligencer* of Atlanta, Georgia, in which he makes the startling proposition that the Democratic party, in order to succeed, must become really Democratic. It would perhaps be well enough for Mr. Adams, while advocating "equal rights for every man," to keep at respectful distance from the Ku-Klux, which seems to be the leading and governing element of Southern Democracy just now. It will be seen that he combats the reactionary utterances of the party, counsels it to accept the situation, and to submit to the progress of political events. Here is the principal part of his letter:

QUINCY, Mass., March 17, 1871.

DEAR SIR: I have received two copies of *The True Georgian*, the first containing an able article on Judge Stephens' speech, and the latter, one on "The Present and the Future." I need not say that the policy indicated seems to me wise, and the only one which insures success. The North can never be carried for a new revolution. We must go forward and not back. We must demand self-government for all, and guarantee *equal rights to every man.*

Democrats must be Democratic to succeed.

We may quote in opposition to Mr. Adams the utterances of a Long Tom statesman, who writes to the Oregon City *Enterprise*. It will be seen that this representative of Oregon Democracy scouts the idea of accepting the situation, and insists on making an effort "to carry the North for a new revolution:"

I shall never regret laboring for principle, but I never shall indorse such a "policy" as nominated Blair in 1868; nor such a course as was pursued by our last Oregon Legislature. If we are to "accept the situation," receive the 15th Amendment as law, please *count me out.* If we are to abandon our ancient landmarks, neglect our pledges, promises, platforms and professions to make headway, then I'm not on *that boat.*

So Long Tom and Massachusetts, it appears, are totally at variance, and the difference is so wide that they never can agree. We are satisfied that Long Tom best represents the party.

Kentucky Ku-Klux.

Senator, late Governor, Stevenson of Kentucky, was completely discomfitted in the Senate the other day when he attempted to deny the existence of the Ku-Klux in his State and the necessity for Congressional legislation against them. Senator Morton showed by the ex-Governor's own messages to the Legislature that organized lawlessness exists in Kentucky, and argued that as the Legislature had refused to take action, Congress should act immediately. The Louisville *Courier-Journal* regrets the discomfiture of Senator Stevenson, and remarks upon it:

The Legislature has done nothing. It has succeeded as It has disgraced us. It has violated ... gations to the State, to the people, and ... democratic party. The debate in the Senate ... exclusive. No man can read it without ... ing the terrible disadvantage in which the ... ction of the Legislature placed Governor S... n. Suppose it had done something—suppose ... had done the half of something—suppose ... the very least drawn a card and *pretend* ... an "ace full"—the case would have ... Stevenson, and our Senator would have been ... sold his own. Suppose, when Mr. Sherman asked "what has the Kentucky Legislature done to put down lawlessness?" Mr. Stevenson had been able to put his hand upon a definite act, and to reply "all that Congress can do." Suppose, in a word, he had not had to carry the Kentucky Legislature, like the old man of the sea, on his back, and, instead of an evasive reply, had been able to return the fire of the Senator from Ohio squarely. Would this not have been a Democratic triumph?

The Rampant Reds.

The madness that rules the hour in Paris is mainly the result of culpable blundering on the part of those who have heretofore had authority there. Trochu, when he surrendered Paris, suggested to the Germans that the guardianship of the city should be entrusted to the National Guards. This was folly, but what followed was worse stupidity. He stipulated that the regular soldiers should be deprived of their arms, while the Nationals, the armed citizens who didn't fight the Germans, and who couldn't be got to fight, should be allowed to retain theirs. The consequence of this arrangement which the Prussians acceded to, was that when the latter retired, Paris was at the mercy of her worst class who had arms in their hands, while her habitual preservers of order, the regular soldier, had none. The "Reds" promptly took advantage of this favorable opportunity, and hence the rising which promises such gloomy results to France. It would seem that no person having the least acquaintance with the character of French *canaille* ought to be guilty of such blunders as these.

The telegraphic dispatches of to-day tell how the "honest Democracy" have been attempting to fix up things in Connecticut. It seems that in one of the wards of New Haven, a Democratic strong hold, they have managed to get into the ballot boxes one hundred votes more for their candidate for Governor than are counted on the poll lists. In other words, on learning that English was defeated, they put in an additional hundred ballots for him, and then began to crow loudly over their "victory." A Republican Legislature, which has the counting of the vote, will spoil this "little game." This is another instance of the inherent political rascality of the Democratic party, which manifests itself in all parts of the country. It is the New York and Oregon style. This attempt to carry Connecticut by ballot box stuffing will bring the authors of it to grief, will furnish to the country another justification of the national election law, and convince all honest people that the Democratic party in its desperate designs sticks at nothing, however fraudulent or criminal.

Really we can't squander our time in answering the questions of the flippant organ-grinder who turns the crank in the *Herald* office. Here he comes with an allusion to our remark that the election of a Governor in Connecticut would probably devolve on the Legislature for the reason that neither candidate had a majority, and wants to know how that is possible, where only two candidates are running? He asks this question in regard to the Connecticut election, though he has himself printed in his own columns reported statements that a considerable number of scattering votes was thrown in the election in that State, and that therefore neither of the regular party candidates had a majority. We can't afford much space to reply to such stupidity.

The murderous work of civil war continues at Paris, the smoke of battle and of blood rises over the scene and the holy guillotine may be dimly observed rearing its graceful form in the background. If the French can't fight the Germans much, they can make it mighty warm for each other.

Refutation of an Average Democratic Falsehood.

Most of the opposition papers in this State have been printing and reprinting during the last two or three weeks a statement that ex-collectors of internal revenue throughout the the United States are defaulters to the extent of $200,000,000, which immense sum has been stolen by corrupt agents of the party in power. The origin of this story is traceable to a statement recently made by the Secretary of the Treasury, in which he showed that there was due on the 30th June last from ex-collectors of internal revenue the sum of $20,923,317 04. This sum was immediately multiplied by ten by the falsifiers of the Democratic press, and the statement was made that "Radical officeholders had stolen $200,000,000."

The further statement is now made by the Treasury Department that since last June the Internal Revenue Bureau has been rapidly closing up the accounts of ex-collectors, and many of them which dated as far back as President Lincoln's first administration, have been examined and balanced, so that on the 24th ult. the amount due from ex-collectors was but $15,005,498 41, and of this the sum of $13,279,481 68 was for assessments which it was impossible to collect, including those due from persons and firms which had become insolvent or who had changed their residence and could not be found. These uncollected taxes are transferred by ex-collectors to their successors in office. The amount of cash actually due from ex-collectors on the 24th ult., was $1,726,016 73, and most of this will be obtained by the United States as the accounts are adjusted. There have been some losses, but these mainly resulted from the corruptions of Johnson's administration, which was run in the interest of the Democratic party. The assertion that the enormous sum of $200,000,000 has been stolen by "Radical collectors," is effectually disposed of by the figures given above. The story, vast as it is, is only an average Democratic lie.

The St. Louis *Democrat*, which led in the "liberal" movement of last fall that resulted in throwing Missouri into the hands of the Democrats, was long ago convinced that the reunion of the Republican party was a great necessity, and has lent its utmost efforts to that end. It now confesses that it was wrong from the beginning. "The incidentals of liberalism," it remarks, "have not been so exhilerating that any honest and intelligent Republican can be cheated by Homagogues with the name, when the meaning has gone out of it," and it intimates that there is "not a cent to choose" between the actual results of liberalism and striking the Republican flag to the Democracy. The state of feeling in which the bolters of Missouri now find themselves was predicted over and over again during the progress of the canvass, but argument was wholly lost upon them. They carried through their purpose to the end, and it is only when the legitimate results stare at them from all sorts of unexpected places that they consent to repent at leisure for their hasty conduct.

The *Herald* keeps on maundering about the "loss of Governor in Connecticut by the Republicans." Not quite. Your party made a desperate and rascally effort to defraud the people of that State of their choice, just as you did in Wasco in this State last year, and afterward in the case of Yamhill, whose citizens you outraged by foisting Bill Newby into the Legislature; but the game in Connecticut doesn't work so successfully as it worked in Oregon.

During the month of March the debt was reduced by the sum of $11,011,260. The great work still goes on. The financial record of the Administration is most excellent, and secures the approval of the people.

OREGON.

B. Herman, Esq., has entered upon his duties as Receiver at the Roseburg Land Office.

The Roseburg *Ensign* has entered on the fifth year of its existence. It deserves well of the people of its county.

Sixteen stone masons are at work laying the foundation of the new penitentiary building at Salem.

The Commissioners of Marion county advertise for proposals for the construction of a new bridge over Lake Labish.

From the Eugene City *State Journal* we learn of a shooting match for a purse of $60 between L. E. Stevens, Richard Bush and a Mr. McBride, the last named person winning.

The Indians at Grand Ronde Reservation are very busy putting in the spring crops, and last week forty teams were busy plowing, only three of them belonging to the Agency, the other thirty seven belonging to and driven by native farmers. This, says the *Statesman*, will give some idea of the improvement among those Indians.

The Union county paper has this: John L. Caradine and M. Sterling have concluded to build a flouring mill this season. With six mills already in this county, with a capacity for grinding 180 barrels of flour per day, the necessity for this new enterprise will give our readers some idea of the agricultural resources of Grand Ronde valley.

Stephen T. Church, lately deceased, was born in Luzerne county, Pa., in 1829. He came to Oregon in 1851, and engaged in mining and packing in the Rogue river country till 1856, when he came to the Wallamet valley. He has been connected with steamboating on the Wallamet since 1859, and since 1865 has been Secretary of the P. T. Co. He was well known and universally respected.

From the *Mountain Democrat*, April 5: Never since Eastern Oregon was settled did its future prospects assume a more brighter appearance than they do at the present time. Scarcely a day passes but favorable reports are received from all parts of the country. The farmers are highly elated with the prospects of abundant crops the coming season. The present indications are that the mines will be well supplied with water for mining purposes.

The *Statesman* says that Mr. Fisk has become the owner of the property well known in Salem as the old homestead of Dr. Willson, the original proprietor of that city, and that C. M. Cartwright bought the land, 1,050 acres, owned by Mr. Fisk on the Santiam bottom, consisting of the Joseph Cox donation claim and other lands. The trades mentioned were really exchange of property between the parties. Cartwright has already sold the 1,050 acres and improvements to Mr. Henry Ankeny for $12,000 cash.

From the *Statesman*: The health of the State Prison has been bad of late, owing to the prevalence of the influenza, of which there were at one time forty cases, of which all are convalescent but five or six. Dr. Belt informs us that McCord has got tired of his hysteric fits, but he does not claim to have cured him. That, he says, was the work of old man Watkinds, the father of the Superintending William, who gave McCord sound advice that he had better die, as he was no earthly account. That made him mad and he lives out of spite.

The Common Council of Walla Walla has enacted an ordinance making it a finable offense for any person other than travelers to carry a concealed weapon within the city limits. The fine is not to be more than $50 nor less than $5. Hereafter all "concealeantnesses" must be settled on the muscle.

The following satire has been put into the mouth of the Emperor William:

By Divine will, my dear Augusta,
We've had another awful buster:
Ten thousand Frenchmen sent below;
Praise God from whom all blessings flow.

THE TERRITORIES.

Quite a population is flocking into Stevens county, W. T., above Walla Walla.

Gen. Tilton, with a corps of assistants, was expected at Walla Walla on Monday to survey the railroad route from Wallula to that place.

A new settlement on the great Camas prairie, about 25 miles from Lewiston, has been established and is rapidly filling up. It is just within the boundary of Washington Territory.

Walla Walla lost during a recent freshet her principal bridge over the stream that runs through her corporate limits; but a foot-log has been thrown over the stream and citizens pass to and fro rejoicing.

NEW GOODS—ELEGANT STYLES.—Mrs. Dunlway, corner of Third and Washington streets, is now opening a full line of new and stylish Millinery Goods She has a number of New and Elegant Styles in Hats, etc., which Ladies will certainly be pleased to see and examine.

BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD
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BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD

BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD is made from the finest quality of IRISH FLAX and is unequalled for strength and evenness of Thread.

Burnett's Cooking Extracts are the best.

PARRISH, ATKINSON & WOODWARD,

REAL ESTATE AGENTS,

Corner of Alder and Front Streets,

Have PROPERTY for SALE in PORTLAND, EAST PORTLAND, and throughout OREGON generally.

We can offer superior inducements to Purchasers of REAL ESTATE.

HOUSES RENTED, RENTS COLLECTED, MONEY LOANED, TAXES PAID, and everything that pertains to the Real Estate Business attended to with promptness.

☞ LEGAL PAPERS written and acknowledged.

J. L. ATKINSON, Notary Public.
L. M. PARRISH. TYLER WOODWARD. dtf

DR. J. H. RATOR,

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—No. 109 First street, opposite the Post-office. n23dawtf

NEW TO-DAY.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

THE "OLYMPIC HOTEL" PROPERTY

Corner of Main and Fourth Sts., OLYMPIA, W. T.

For terms and particulars apply to
J. N. GALE, Olympia, W. T.
April 6, 1871. apl1dtw

WAGON AND CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY,

Third St., bet. Alder and Morrison.

ALL KINDS OF CARRIAGES AND WAGONS Made to Order on SHORT NOTICE.

Jobbing Promptly Attended to in a Workmanlike Manner.

SYLVESTER HUNTER, Smith Work,
DAVIS & SHIPLEY, Wood Work,
BORHYDT & WEED, Painters.

Notice.

THE PUBLIC IS HEREBY NOTIFIED THAT WE this day resign the Agency of the ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, of Hartford, Conn., and that we shall not receive or be responsible for any payments to be made to said Company or any Agent thereof from and after this date.
DRAKE & CO.
Portland, April 11, 1871. ap12

Rooms with Board

AT THE

WHITE HOUSE,

North Third Street.

Pleasant Single or Suites of Rooms, furnished or unfurnished, with Board at reasonable rates.
Apply to MRS. N. C HOLDEN.
ap12tf

DONNERBERG & BARRETT,

131 First St., bet. Morrison & Yamhill,

Plumbers, Gas & Steam Fitters.

Agents for Hooker's Double Acting Lift and Force Pumps. Also, Agents for Keep's Patent Globe Pump.
ap12dtf

HATS.

THE SPRING & SUMMER STYLES IN

HATS & CAPS

Are now ready and for sale at their House,

Corner Front and Morrison Streets,

All kinds of Hats made to order. Also, neatly Repaired
ap12 dtf

A Large Importation of

CROCKERY, CHINA & GLASSWARE

JUST RECEIVED AND

TO BE GIVEN AWAY

For the Least Money of any Store on the Pacific Slope.

99 NINTY-NINE CENTS. 99

A. D. SHELBY

WILL SELL

One Dozen first quality White Granite Plates, of every size, for..... 99
One doz. W. G. Cups and Saucers for... 99
Glass Tea Sett, consisting of Sugar, Creamer, Butter and Spoon Holder, for..... 99
White Metal, Five Bottled Castors complete, for..... 99
Large and Beautiful Ornamental Vases, for..... 99
Six Knives and Forks (not Iron but genuine Steel) for..... 99
Six heavy blown lead Glass Goblets, for..... 99

The above-mentioned First Class Goods are offered to the public for SALE, as well as all other Kindred Goods in my line at equally low prices,

CALL AND SEE.

SHELBY'S CROCKERY STORE.
ap12dtf

NEW TO-DAY.

REAL ESTATE

REAL ESTATE

Now is Your Time to Invest.

STITZEL & UPTON.

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

Corner Front and Washington Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

Agents for the Sale of Blocks and Lots in

HOLLADAY'S ADDITION

to

East Portland!

TO OUR PATRONS AND THE PUBLIC GENerally desiring to make SAFE and RELIABLE Investments in Real Property, we beg leave at this time to call your attention to this DESIRABLE TRACT, which has been subdivided into Blocks and Lots, and is now in the Market, to be sold in Alternate Lots and Blocks.

No one that has ever visited this body of land but what will say that it is the MOST ELIGIBLE for SUBURBAN RESIDENCES of any one offered in this market, the land having a gradual slope from the River back to SEVENTEENTH STREET, there being scarcely any Block in the entire tract but what a

Fair View of the City of Portland and Willamette River

Can be had. Another advantage this Property will have for Residences: no high water will ever affect the drainage of the city.

The Oregon and California Railroad Company's New Ferry Boat is now making Regular Trips from the Foot of F street, Couch's Addition, to the Foot of Oregon street, Holladay's Addition.

IMPROVEMENTS TO BE MADE:

Aside from gigantic improvements now in contemplation by the Railroad Company, in the construction of Wharves, Warehouses and Machine Shops, quite a number of citizens will commence erecting fine Residences and Business Houses; also, Street Improvements, under contract, by grading and planking Holladay Avenue its entire length, to connect with the Sandy Road. We can say that at least a Half Million Dollars will be expended in Permanent Improvements on this Addition the present season.

TERMS OF SALE—10 per cent CASH down; deferred payments, six and twelve months, with interest at the rate of 10 per cent. per annum.

NO QUESTION AS TO TITLE

The Title to this property is undisputed, being a portion of the Donation Land Claim of Jacob Wheeler and wife. United States Patent issued, and conveyed by said Wheeler and Wife to Gen. W. W. Bier.

☞ Parties desiring to invest will find Maps and Plats of the property at our Office, or at the Office of Messrs. FERRY, RUSSELL & WOODWARD, and other LAND AGENCIES in the city.

STITZEL & UPTON

Offer for sale a large amount of PORTLAND and EAST PORTLAND RESIDENCE and BUSINESS Property.

A large amount of choice FARMING LANDS for sale, situated in Multnomah, Washington, Yamhill, Polk, Benton, Lane, Marion, Clackamas and other counties of this State For PRICE LIST call at our Office.

80-Acre Lot for sale, adjoining Holladay's Addition on the east. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

5 and 10-Acre Lots for sale, adjoining East Portland, on reasonable terms. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

5 and 10-Acre Lots for sale on the Macadamized Road three miles south of the city limits. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

FARMS TO RENT—We have a number of Improved Farms, situated in Washington county, from 14 to 20 miles of Portland.

☞ WANTED—At this Office, immediately, from two to three hundred Dwelling Houses, situated in Portland and East Portland. Tenants waiting patiently.
ap12dtf STITZEL & UPTON.

RAILROAD LETTING.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.

25 MILES.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED UNtil noon, Wednesday, April 26th, at the Engineer's Office in Portland, Oregon, for doing the work on 25 MILES from KALAMA northward

GRADING, including such GRUBBING as may yet remain.

PILE—TRESTLE, and other TRESTLE work.

BRIDGES, (4, from 100 to 220 feet span.)

LAYING TRACK.

The work will be arranged in sub-divisions, not less than five miles.

Parties can bid for one or more sub divisions.

Work to be commenced forthwith after allotment, and finished to end of 25 miles by the 14th of October, and sooner on the southern portion of the line.

The Company has some pile-drivers, Implements, &c., which Contractors can take at fair valuation.

Plans, specifications, &c., may be seen and further explanations given at the office of THOMAS B. MORRIS, Engineer of the Pacific Division, in Portland, on and after Monday, April 17th.

By order of President, J. GREGORY SMITH,
W. MILNOR ROBERTS,
Engineer-in-Chief.
Portland, Oregon, April 12, 1871. ap22

NEW STORE, NEW GOODS

PACIFIC BOOT & SHOE STORE,

Corner First & Morrison Sts.

HAVING OPENED OUR NEW STOCK OF BOOTS, Shoes and Gaiters, Etc., Etc., we are now prepared to furnish our customers with

THE BEST QUALITY OF GOODS

Of our own and Eastern Manufacture, at

VERY LOW PRICES.

Call and examine our Stock of

BOOTS AND SHOES

OF ALL KINDS AND STYLES.

We always have the LATEST AND MOST FASHIONABLE STYLES on hand.

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,

CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

f67 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER.

LESSEE ..... MRS F. M. BATES
STAGE MANAGER ..... J. H. VINSON

Family Prices:

Dress Circle ..... 50 cents
Reserved Seats 75
Gallery 25

Wednesday Eve'g, April 12, 1871,

The performance will commence with the excellent Comedy of

PAUL PRY.

Or, I Hope I Don't Intrude!

Paul Pry ..... Mr. F. M Bates
Col Hardy ..... Mr. J. H. Vinson
PHEBE ..... MRS. F. M. BATES

With former cast.

GRAND MELANGE

or

Singing and Dancing

BALLAD ..... MISS ANNIE PIXLEY
COMIC SONG ..... MR. JAS. COOKE
SONG & DANCE (double) ..... MISSES ANNIE & MINNIE

FRIDAY—BENEFIT OF MRS. F. M. BATES.

GRAND BALL!

AT

Oro Fino Hall,

Vancouver, W. T.,

ON

WEDNESDAY EVEN'G, APRIL 12TH.

EXCELLENT MUSIC HAS BEEN ENGAGED FOR THE OCCASION.

Tickets, (including Supper) admitting Gentleman and Lady $2 00

MESSRS. BROWN & HAMILTON, the Managers, will use every effort to insure the comfort of those attending.
ap10d3t

IMPORTANT

TO THE TRADE

OF THE

PACIFIC COAST.

LIQUIDATION OF THE HOUSE

OF

WM. MEYER & CO.,

108 and 110 Sansome Street,

(Murphy, Grant & Co.'s Building,)

SAN FRANCISCO.

BY EXPIRATION OF THE COPARTNERSHIP existing between MESSRS.

WILLIAM MEYER,
SIMON WORMSER,
ISIDOR WORMSER,
LOUIS WORMSER,

Which takes place on the FIRST DAY OF JULY, 1871, we hereby offer for sale our

ENTIRE STOCK,

Amounting to

$600,000!

AT

LESS THAN NEW YORK COST!

CONSISTING OF

The Most Complete Assortment of Merchandise ever offered to the Trade of the Pacific Coast, as follows:

MEN'S AND BOYS'

CLOTHING!

FURNISHING GOODS!

ATKINSON & LONGCOPE'S

CELEBRATED

WHITE AND COLORED

SHIRTS!

Trunks and Valises!

ETC., ETC., ETC.

☞ This being the LAST OPPORTUNITY, we respectfully invite the Trade in general to EXAMINE OUR STOCK.

WM MEYER & CO.,
ap10dlm2p San Francisco.

PIANOS AND ORGANS.

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE LARGEST STOCK ever brought to this market, consisting of the following makes of Pianos:

Hallet & Davis',
(Celebrated New Scale,)
Chickering & Son's,
Parlor Gem,
Bradbury Piano,

And coming by rail

SOMETHING ENTIRELY NEW!!

In the line of Piano Fortes.

My Stock will range in Price from

$350 to $600.

I have also on hand a large Stock of

MASON & HAMLIN'S

CABINET ORGANS

Which I offer for sale at Eastern Prices.

W. T. SHANAHAN,

No. 75 First Street,

(Near Ladd & Tilton's Bank,)

ap5 PORTLAND, OREGON. d1wtf

BARGAINS!!

33 acres on the Ames' Chapel road three miles from town.

Two lots on Salmon and 9th, price $3400.

640 acres of land—400 acres of prairie—100 acres under cultivation—price $3,500. The best bargain in Oregon

$500 will buy into a paying business.

Two dollars will procure a situation for a girl to do general house work.

A like sum will procure 700,000 unoccupied men's services, to do anything.

Land all the way from Kamiakaka to $2 50 per acre. Other things in proportion.

Now is your time to

BUY OF US,

for we're reckless. Parties in want of

HELP,

will find a "helping hand" at our office.

☞ N. B. Silent saw mills, second-hand watches and Cayuse ponies will not be taken for commissions, without a special contract to that effect.

P. S. Parties knowing themselves in possession of more "villahe" than they can "get away with," can leave it with RIDER & DRESHMUTT.

Ocean Steamers.

PASSAGE REDUCED.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

IDAHO,

T. STOTHARD ..... Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above port

THURSDAY, APRIL 13, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

Rates of Fare:

Cabin $30 00
Steerage 15 00

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia & Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES ..... Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

TUESDAY, APRIL 18, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Steam Propeller

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

N. L. ROGERS ..... Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

THURSDAY, APRIL 27, 1871,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN

INMAN LINE

OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS,

Sailing from New York

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage, to Liverpool (gold) $75 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency) 30 00

Passage from Liverpool to New York:

Cabin (gold) $75 00
Steerage (currency) 34 00

☞ Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates.

JOHN G. DALE, Agent,
15 Broadway, New York.
Or GEO. W. WEIDLER,
No. 9 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

A NEW

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING OFFICE

HAS BEEN STARTED BY

COBURN & McCABE,

AT THE

Corner of Washington and Front Sts.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

OUR

TYPES & PRESSES ARE ALL NEW

And include the

LATEST AND BEST IMPROVEMENTS

In the Art Typographic.

We are prepared to do

CARDS,
BILLHEADS,
CIRCULARS,
PROGRAMMES,
REPORTS,
TRANSCRIPTS,
CATALOGUES,
RECEIPTS,
POSTERS,

And Printing of EVERY DESCRIPTION REQUIRED.

All Our Work Delivered When it is Promised.

☞ COME AND LOOK AT OUR OFFICE. ☜
ap7dlm

ESTABLISHED ..... 1851.

E. J. NORTHRUP.

Importer and Dealer in

SHELF & HEAVY HARDWARE,

Iron and Steel,

HUBS, SPOKES, FELLOES,

AND

HARDWOOD LUMBER,

CORDAGE, TAR, PITCH, OAKUM AND OARS.

AGENT FOR

A. S. HATTLDIE & CO.,
WIRE ROPE MANUFACTURERS,
San Francisco, Cal.

Corner Front and Yamhill Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

FOR SALE

BLOCKS, HALF BLOCKS AND LOTS

IN COUCH'S ADDITION,

AT ORIGINAL PRICES!

DEAN & BROTHER.

ap11 92 FRONT STREET. d2t

W. S. JAMES,

ACCOUNTANT & COPYIST.

DIPLOMAS FILLED WITH FANCY LETTERing, Accounts adjusted, Legal and other Documents Copied in good styles and at reasonable rates.

VISITING and WEDDING CARDS furnished and written to order.

Call at the NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE OFFICE, in Carter's Brick, corner of Front and Alder streets, (Entrance on Alder), Portland, Oregon
ap11dlf W. S. JAMES.

SWISS CHEESE.

ONE VERY FINE SWISS CHEESE ON HAND AND for sale at Retail at the

"G-E-M."

mr29dlm

Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDers of the Tualatin River Navigation and Manufacturing Co., for the election of Directors, and the transaction of such other business as will properly come before the meeting, will be held at the Company's Office in Oswego, Oregon, on Thursday, May 4, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M. By order of the President.

W. S. FAILING, Secretary.
Oswego, April 10, 1871. ap11dtm4

To School Directors.

A YOUNG MAN WELL QUALIFIED BY EDUCAtion and experience to teach and conduct a School desires a situation. Address immediately, stating salary, "X," OREGONIAN OFFICE,
Portland, April 10, 1871. ap12dtawlt Portland, Or.

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, GOODS, MERCHANDISE, CHANDELIERS, ETC., ETC.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday,

AT 10 A. M.

At Private Sale,

ENGLISH REFINED
do SQUARE
HORSE SHOES,
HORSE, PEW-PAN

Large assortment of A. B.

Important and Peremptory Sale

Groceries, Furniture,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Will sell at

ON WEDNESDAY, APRIL 19, 1871,

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

On account of whom it may concern:

20 kegs ...

Groceries:

700 boxes ...
400 boxes ...
100 boxes ...

100 cases ...
100 cases ...
100 cases ...

10 bbls ...
20 cases ...

150 boxes ...
100 bbls ...

Furniture:

REAL ESTATE IN PUGET CITY:

Blocks One (1), Two (2), Five (5), situated in Puget City.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, ETC.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

DRUGS PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS,

OFFER TO DEALERS AT LOWEST CASH RATES,

BOILED LINSEED OIL
RAW
SPIRITS TURPENTINE
VARNISHES,
PAINT AND WHITE
WINDOW GLASS,
CHINA, OIL,
LARD
MACHINE
TANNERS
COAL OIL, ETC.,

In lots to suit at the ... on approved credit.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DRUGS, PAINTS OILS AND GLASS,

OFFER TO DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS,

QUICKSILVER;
BLUE VITRIOL;
BORAX;
CASTOR OIL,
FLAVORING EXTRACTS,
IODINE;
POTASH, in 1-lb cans;
CONCENTRATED LYE, in boxes;
TARTARIC ACID;
CREAM TARTAR;
CHLOROFORM;
STRYCHNINE;
QUININE;
SULPHUR, ETC. ETC.

With a large ... best of

Patent Medicines, Bitters, etc.

All of which we ...

ap12dtf

SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

WHOLESALE ... DEALERS IN

Saddles, Harness,

SADDLERY HARDWARE

Hill's Concord Stage and Pleasure Harness &c. &c.

SALE ROOMS No. 43, 45 and 47 Front St. Portland

☞ 150 doz. assorted ... on hand
mr28

J. B. CONGLE,

96 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

(Next door to ...)

SADDLERY, HARDWARE,

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

GEO. L. HIBBARD.

GEO. L. HIBBARD & CO.

Groceries, Provisions,

DRIED FRUITS,

HAY, GRAIN AND FEED.

Doors, Windows, Sash, Lime & Plaster

98 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

ALSO,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

Agents for SALEM MILLS.
JUAN LIND

☞ Consignments Solicited

DOORS! DOORS! DOORS!

AT HIBBARD & CO'S WILL ... complete assortment of ... BLINDS. Those who ... Carpenters and Builders will ... our Stock before purchasing ...

Also a large lot of

Hardwood Lumber

AND

WAGON & CARRIAGE MATERIAL

mr30dtf

CHOICE ASIATIC POULTRY.

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS ... First Class Birds in Pairs ... MATED FOR BREEDING, consisting of

LIGHT BRAHMAS.

Bred from the famous "Duke of York" strains, and

DARK BRAHMAS

Bred from "Boyle" celebrated ... Also, Eggs for hatching ... BEST Stock. Address

ap6dlm

HIMES & BACHELDER,

"THE"

JOB PRINTERS,

92 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

AFTER THIS DATE J. W. FA ... shall share one-half the profits and ... Printing business.
March 31, 1871.

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, APRIL ...

CITY.

HOW TO IMMIGRATE.—The seems to ... great question, just now, in many places ... East. We see by poster transmitted to ... Ann Carr, Esq., is lecturing in Portland ... the subject of "Immigration to California ... We confess to our inability to understand ... point at the latter clause of his subject. ... wonders will never cease. It may be that the lecturer has really discovered how the thing is to be done. He promises in his poster, that "this lecture will be illustrated by a traveler who has resided sixteen years with the North American Indians." Who this traveler is, or what ... Esq may be, is altogether beyond our guessing ... tainty, but it is reasonable to suppose that the ... range, upon such a subject, illustrated as ... Carr, must attract great crowds, and that a ... Tweed, must attract great crowds, and that some ... gration may come to this coast as the result of ... the lectures. As a postscript to the ... of the lectures. The question ... Carr tends us the following: "The question ... has been asked, how small farmers, mechanics, etc., whose means are very limited ... ascertain, over perhaps $50 or $60 can reach Oregon? I think that if the following plan were ... on foot, *among themselves*, as a matter ... at first, many hundreds might overcome this difficulty. To give the plan on a small scale ... Four persons subscribing $1 each—fifteen hundred persons subscribing $1 each—fifteen hundred persons subscribing $15 each—which would pay passage and ... $15 each—which would pay passage and ... as overplus, &c."

CORRECTION.—The name of "F D Shattuck" which appears in our report of the school meeting of Monday evening, as one of the committee to examine the reports of the Directors and ... sought to have been F. D. Backenstos. We ... wrote it, the mistake was the compositor's. In reporting Judge Deady's remarks, a statement of ... of them is made in a way which might lead to ... misconstruction of what he said. He did not oppose, but favored, the support by a general tax of ... poor, but favored, the support by a general tax of ... schools in which English branches are taught, but he would not have the higher branches as ... languages and the higher mathematics, taught in the public schools. He did not think that the public should be taxed for the latter purpose and ... more the law contemplated nothing of the kind. He would give all children a chance for thorough ... instruction in the common branches at the ... schools—more than that was not expedient, nor was it contemplated by the school law.

MANIFEST OF STEAMER IDAHO.—Williams & Myers, 1 package; L. White & Co., 47; T. C. ... gon City, 66; C. R. M. Co., 26; A. Nat ... Astoria, 19; J. I. G., 12; O. & C. R. R. Co., ... Astoria, John Wilson, 1; G. Fisher ... & Case, ...; John A. Wilson & H. Co., 965; Allen & Lewis ... & H. Co., 965; Allen & Lewis, 2; O. S. N. Co., 240; ... ber, Astoria, 2; O. S. N. Co., 240; Barnes ... Astoria, 5; O. D. Co., 276; Barnes ... Astoria, 5; O. D. Co., 276; Barnes Bros., 15; ... Chapman, 232; Baum Bros., 15; ... Astoria, 358; Geo. L. Story, 55; ... Astoria, 358; Geo. L. Story, 55; ... Astoria, 45; 3 diamond H, 55; Waite's ... Astoria, 45; 3 diamond H, 55; Waite's ... Failing & Co., 14; E. Marble & Co., ... Failing & Co., 116; E. Milwaukie, ... drug & Co., 116; E. Milwaukie, ... Hodge, Calef & Co., 25; Hodge, Calef & ... Hodge, Calef & Co., 25; Hodge, Calef & ... Co., 24; Hodge, Calef & Co., 25; M. B. ... Co., 24; Hodge, Calef & Co., 25; M. B. ... Wells, Fargo & Co., 89; and ... Wells, Fargo & Co., 89; and ... Co., 273; L. Goldsmith & Co., 28; M. B. ... Co., 273; L. Goldsmith & Co., 28; M. B. ... Wells, Fargo & Co., 89; and ... Wells, Fargo & Co., 89; and ...

RAILROAD CONTRACTS TO BE LET.—The Oregon Pacific Railroad Co. has ordered ... grading and construction of the ... twenty five mile section from ... contractors and for that purpose ... have resident proposals at three ... Morris, engineer, in this city ... Apr. 20th. The work will be ... not less than five miles each, and ... to be commenced upon the execution ... the plans, specifications, etc., can ... the engineer in this city.

A JUVENILE ROUGH.—A little boy ... Ellis, was badly cut in the face ... of the juvenile roughs, who are ... a terror on our streets. The ... locking in at the window of ... on Stark street, when the ... him and pushed his head ... pane, the broken glass inflicting ... gashes upon the face and ... gether, of course, with the natural ... badly, ran

...nd Commission

...RICHARDSON
...IONEER
...ront and Oak Streets

...ION SALES
GROCERIES, GENERAL
...IRE AND HORSES.

...dnesday and Saturday
...L. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

...ivate Sale.
...ND BAR and SUNDRIES
...RE & OCTAGON C...
...FILES, RASPS,
...ANS, SHEET ZINC
ALSO:
...ment of GROCERIES
...L. B. RICHARDSON

...t and Regular ...
OR

...ES, Furniture,
MERCHAN... &C.
...t my Auction ...
...DAY, APRIL ...
10 o'clock A. M.,
...it may concern, ...
GUNPOWDER;
ALSO,
...roceries:
In order:
C. O. SOAP;
FAMILY SOAP;
TOILET SOAP;
...
FRESH TOMATOES;
FRESH PEACHES;
ASSORTED PIE FRUIT;
ALSO,
VINEGAR;
CHAMPAGNE CIDER;
ALSO,
STARCH;
...bs STARCH;
ALSO,
...rniture
...LSO,
...ATE IN PUR...
...Three ...
...City, W. T.
...RICHAR...
...MEDICINES ETC.

..., CALEF & CO.
...
...NTS, OILS AND GLASS.
...IN PAINT...
...SHED OIL;
...URPENTINE;
...Eng. and Am.;
...D, W. BRUSHES;
...ETC.

..., CALEF & CO.
...
...NTS, OILS AND GLASS.
...UGGISTS AND ...
...VER;
...RIOL;
...Ac., fine and bottle,
...MEDICINAL EXTRACTS.
...1-2 cans;
...BATHS-LYE, ...
...ACID;
...RETAR;
...ERS;
...INE;
...ETC., ETC.
...edicines Brushes etc.

...RY AND HARNESS.
...RLOCK & CO.
...LS AND M...
...les, Hardware,
HARDWARE
...oard Stage and B...
...arness, &c. &c.
...OMS—No. 43 and 45
...ront St., Portland
...ASSORTED TEAM COLLARS
...on hand
B. CONGLE.
...T STREET, ...TLAND
...door to Knapp, Burr...
HARDWARE
...lles, Bridles,
AND HARNESS
...EVERY DESCRIPTION
...dS1tf

...L. HIBBARD & CO.
...DEALERS IN
...ries, Provisions,
...IED FR...
...RAIN AND FEED,
...dows, Blinds, ...Cement
...Plaster, &c.
...t St., Portland, Oregon
ALSO,
...AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS
...ALEM MILLS FLOUR
JUAN LIME.
...nts Solicited.

...T DOORS! DOORS!
...D & COS WILL BE FOR...
...rtment of DOORS, ...
...who contemplate build...
...ufacturers will do well to call ...
...purchasing elsewhere.
...of
...kwood Lum...
AND
CARRIAGE MATERIAL
...m3ddtf

...E ASIATIC POULT...
...SIGNED OFFER FOR ...
...Birds in Pairs or ...
...BREEDING, consisting of
...HT BRAHMAS,
...ose "Duke of York" and ...
...K BRAHMAS
...te" celebrated Stock
...hatching, Circular, ...
...ddress ...
Box ...

...ES & BACHELDER,
"THE E..."
PRINTERS,
...t St., Portland, Oregon
...E DAILY, W. BACHELDER, ...
...half the profits and liabilities ...
GEO. H. HIBBARD

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 13, 1871.

CITY.

...SECRATE.—This seems to be the ..., just now, in many places at the ... We see by poster transmitted to us that ... Sec., is lecturing in Edinburgh on ... Emigration to California and Ore... a free passage thereto may be had." ... is unable to understand how he ... the latter clause of his subject; but as ... will never cease," it may be that the ... really discovered how the thing is to ... He promises in his poster, that "this ... illustrated by a traveler who has ... years with the North American ... Who this traveler is, or who A. Carr, ... altogether beyond our guessing ... is reasonable to suppose that lec... such a subject, illustrated as pro... great crowds, and that some ... come to this coast, as the fruits ... As a postscript to the poster, ... the following: "The question ... how small farmers, me... are very limited, not ... perhaps £50 or £60, can reach ... that if the following plan were ... themselves, as a 'mutual bene... might overcome this difficul... the plan on a small scale: One ... subscribing £1 each; £100—... out of this number to be allotted ...—which would pay passage and leave ... do."

...ERVES.—The name of "E. D. Shattuck" ... appears in our report of the school meet... evening, as one of the committee ... the reports of the Directors and clerk, ... have been E. D. Backenstor. We so ... the mistake was the compositor's. In ... Dandy's remarks, a statement ... made in a way which might lead to ... of what he said. He did not op... the support by a general tax of ... which English branches are taught; ... the higher branches, as ... the higher mathematics, taught in ... He did not think that the ... be taxed for this latter purpose and ... plated nothing of the sort. ... all children a chance for thorough ... the common branches at the pub... than that was not expedient, ... plated by the school law.

...STEAMER IDAHO.—Williams & ...: L. White & Co, 47; T C, Or... C R M Co, 38; A VanDusen, ... I F G, 13; O & C R R Co, 161; J ... John Wilson, 1; G Flavell, 124; P ... Allen & Lewis, 648; C L Par... O S N Co, 349; S Arrigoni, As... O D Co. 376; Barman Bros, 64; Thos ... Baum Bros, 35; Corbitt & Ma... Geo L Story, 58; J Kraemer & Co, ... H. ...; Walter Bros, 19; Corbett ... & Co, 16; E Martin & Co, 49; E J Nor... & Co. 118, E Milstein, 546; Everding & ... Co. 12... Kaief & Co, 145; Hawley, ... Levaridge, Wadhams & Co, ... & Co, 28; M K Mooney, 80; ... & Co, 89; and $6,550 treasure.

...CONTRACTS TO BE LET.—The North... Co. has determined to let the ... section of their railroad—the ... mile section from Kalama north—to ... and for that purpose they will re... at the office of Thomas B. ... in this city, till Wednesday, ... The work will be let in subdivisions ... five miles each, and the work is ... upon the execution of contracts. ... Hous, etc., call at the office of ... this city.

...Ketus.—A little boy, son of Dr. ... lady cut in the face yesterday by one ... roughs, who are becoming almost ... The little fellow was ... the window of a Chinese wash-house ... when the rough came up behind ... his head through the window ... glass inflicting several severe ... the face and nose. The rough then ... with the natural instinct of a cowardly ... at once and escaped. A Chinaman, who ... but did not capture him.

...ARRIVAL.—The 23d United States In... came over from Vancouver on board ... yesterday afternoon, and after their ... Hall they complimented ... around and treating us to a ... they have our acknowledg... played as they marched through ... from the boat, attracting to the side... throngs than we have seen for many ...

...STEPHEN T. CHURCH.—The re... T. Church arrived by the steam... The delegation from Salem lodges im... charge of the corpse, and at one ... morning started by boat for ... the understanding when they left ... would be held at two o'clock ..., though circumstances might ... ment till to-day.

...MORLEY PUNSHON.—This emi... lecturing to crowded houses in ... said that his engagements in ... were such that he would be un... in Portland on the upward trip, ... from San Francisco on the 5th instant ... for Victoria by the steamer *Pacific*. He ... stop at Portland on his return and ... as previously announced.

...ABOUT OREGON.—A gentleman who ... by the *Idaho* informs us that ... laboring classes and men of small ... is there now almost as much ... as there used to be among them ... discoveries during the days of ... During the spring and sum... many of them may be expected up ...

...MATERIAL.—Mr. J. H. Hayden ... Sunday evening from Bellingham ... he has been for some weeks opening ... from which the stone for our custom ... to be taken. He informs us that the ... will probably arrive about the first ... A contract has been made with ... *California* to ship around the entire ...

...PACIFIC.—The *Idaho* for Portland ... *Pacific* for Victoria left San Francisco to... and when the former was lying off the ... Columbia Sunday night, the *Pacific* ... The latter ship is to call in here ... trip from Victoria. She probably ... yesterday morning, and may be ... about Friday.

...AFFAIR.—Yesterday afternoon Bill ..., who keeps the Veto saloon on First ..., near Taylor's livery stable, was shot ... left arm by his brother Ben Marshall, the ... being the result of a quarrel, the nature ... we did not learn. Both the men were ... Bill was held to bail in the sum of $500 ... $50.

...PAPER MATERIAL.—The presses, material ... of the new paper for Kalama, ar... by the steamer *Idaho* and was unloaded ... Mr. Money, the proprietor, was en... during the afternoon in superintending its ... to Kalama. He has a large power ..., several job and card presses, and, from ap... to, a very complete office.

...CAMERICA BUILDING.—Mr. Goodenough, ..., will begin to-day the frame for the O. ... and Company's offices at the North ... ferry landing. The building is to be ... feet on the ground, and two tall stories ... to stand on the northeast corner of North ... and F street.

...ACCIDENT.—Lt. Col. Jos Teal, while driving ... carriage yesterday, near the Court house, ... to be suddenly spilled out on the ... No bones, however, were broken, ... the Lt. Colonel did shrug his shoulders ... he had caught a sprain.

...RAILROAD CONSTRUCTION.—We learn that the ... railroad track at the southern end, was ... to the Calipooia on Monday night. ... steamer "J. B. Stephens" went to the ... yesterday to be actively engaged in the ... of construction.

...NEW BONDS SOLD.—The bonds of the city, ... by a late ordinance, to the amount of ... were disposed of and delivered on Mon... Ladd & Tilton, agents for other ..., at a premium of 1 57 100 per ...

THE COURTS.

MONDAY, April 11, 1871.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, JUDGE.—U. S. vs. J. C. Johnson; indicted as a wholesale liquor dealer without having paid tax; case compromised and settled and cause to be dismissed on payment of costs.

The Court adjourned to Monday next.

COUNTY COURT—HAMILTON, JUDGE.—Monday, April 10th.—*Probate Business.*—In the matter of the Raleigh heirs, S. J. McCormick was appointed guardian *ad litem*, for the minor heirs. Petition filed for license to sell real estate, and an order for citation made to minors and next of kin to show cause, if any, why such license should not be granted.

County Business.—E. M. Burton, Commissioner, sitting with the Judge.

The report of D. Talbert, James Powell and George Starch, viewers on a proposed change of the road through the lands of William Moore, was received and adopted. The report embodies a diagram of the route as applied for, and recommends the change. It only makes the distance eight rods further, and is a much better route.

P. M. Edwards was appointed Superintendent of Road District No. 8.

J. B. Lane was appointed Constable for East Portland precinct.

Application of Mrs. M. Meade for reduction of assessment was filed and taken under advisement.

Application for the relocation of a road from the foot of John's street, St. John's, for one-third of a mile, was received, and Messrs. Moloin, Byers and Scoggan were appointed viewers. Ordered that in any event these proceedings be had at the expense of J. John, petitioner.

The following bills for insurance on the County Court House were allowed: Phœnix and Union, $63 each; Pacific, $67 64.

Court adjourned until one o'clock to-morrow afternoon.

Tuesday, April 11th.—*County Business.*—The day was spent in examining claims against the county.

The Court adjourned to Saturday next.

AMUSEMENTS.

ONE FINE THEATER.—This evening the splendid comedy of "Paul Pry," will be enacted, for the last time, with the same excellent cast as before. This will be followed by a melange of songs and dances.

MUSICAL INSTITUTE CONCERT.—There was a very good audience at Philharmonic Hall last night. The 23d Infantry Band performed some of their choicest selections in their proverbially good style. The Mozart Glee Club contributed several vocal pieces. Mr. J. H. Vinson recited Poe's poem of the Raven in far better taste and elocution than are usually displayed. With the exception of a severe hoarseness, the recitation was very finely rendered, and Mr. Vinson received the compliment of a shower of boquets and a recall before the curtain. He had been expected to recite the poem of The Bells, but was obliged to excuse himself on account of hoarseness. Mr. Jas. Cooke played two or three pieces on a curious little whistle, eliciting great applause. The hall, under the direction of the Vieuxtemps Brothers, was beautifully and brilliantly decorated.

PORTLAND LIBRARY.—The following new books have just been added to the Library: War Powers under the Constitution, by W. Whiting; Classical Study, by Samuel H. Taylor, LL. D.; Other Worlds than Ours, by Richard A. Proctor, B. A. F. R. A. S.; Memoir of Washington Irving, by Charles Adams, D. D.; Fors and Art, by Webster; The Life of Viscount Palmerston, by Sir Hulwer Lytton—2 vols.; Life of Thomas Chalmers, by Jas. Dodds; The Bride's Fate, by Mrs. E. D. E. N. Southworth; Art in the Netherlands, by H. Gaines; A Treatise on Feats, by Jas Ram; The Bench and Bar of New York, by D. B. Proctor; Witch Hill—A History of Salem Witchcraft, by Rev. L. A. Madye; The Descent of Man, Darwin, 2d vol; Words and Their Uses, by Grant White; Clytie and Zanobia, by Mary Bayard Clarke; American Wheat Cultivator, by E. Todd; Books and Reading, by Noah Porter, LL. D.; Paper and Paper Making, by J. Muntsell; Mushroom-Culture, by W. Robinson; The Huguenots or the Reformed French Church, by W. H. Foote, D. D.; History of Music, by E. L. Ritter; Letters of Lady Powerscourt, Edited by Rev. R. Daly, DD.; The Atmospheric System Developed, by G. B. Butler; The Irish Primitive Church, by Daniel De Conns; Great Fortunes, by James D. McCabe, J.; Poets and Poetry of Europe, by H. Longfellow.

BUSINESS NOTICE.—We were yesterday shown through the extensive Wholesale Boot and Shoe Store of J. Kraemer & Co., of this city. Their immense stock would seem, to an inexperienced person, quite sufficient to supply the demands of the whole State for a year; and yet they are constantly receiving fresh supplie, and are as constantly sending off shipments to all parts of the State. These gentlemen get their Boots and Shoes direct from the factories in the Eastern cities, where they have them made expressly for this market.

We were shown one lot with very broad soles, and were informed that they were made to fit our Webfoot citizens. There were huge cases of all sorts and sizes, from No. 14 of men's down to the smallest infant shoes. All seem to have been selected with particular reference to the quality of the material of which they are made.

Next to *home manufacture*, the plan adopted by Kraemer & Co., for supplying this market is the best.

One of the firm goes East about four times a year, to purchase, and to give special attention to the styles and quality of their goods. This firm has grown up in a few years from a small retail store to the most extensive wholesale establishment in the State.

REAL ESTATE.—We call the particular attention of our readers to the new advertisement of Messrs. Stitzel & Upton, real estate brokers. This firm have in their hands for disposal large quantities of lands of both city and country, and those desirous of purchasing could do no better than to consult them. The particular property advertised this morning are the lots and blocks in Holladay's Addition to East Portland, situated very desirably on the east side of the river, with a fine view of the river and this city, and just where the railroad will have its most direct influence in the way of enhancing values.

BILLIARD ROOMS.—Messrs. Brown & Wicks will open to-night their elegantly fitted billiard rooms, up stairs on No. 4, Washington street. They have new tables of the latest and best manufacture, and will keep a first-class place of amusement.

PLUMBERS AND GAS FITTERS.—Messrs. Dornerburg & Barrett, plumbers, gas and steam fitters, are in the field in full strength. They also advertise this morning, several favorite styles of pumps. Give them a call.

HOTEL FOR SALE.—See advertisement of "Olympic Hotel," Olympia, for sale or rent. This has always been good property—among the best locations in the town.

MEUSSDORFFER & BRO. tip their hats to everybody, in their advertisement to-day, and intimate that they have the latest styles of spring hats.

POSTPONED.—The sailing of the steamer *Idaho* for San Francisco, has been postponed till 4 o'clock, Thursday afternoon.

SPRING STYLES.—KOHN & FISHEL, as usual, are the first to fill their store with the new Spring Styles of Clothing and Furnishing Goods. Their stock is very large, and their goods of the best quality, and latest styles. Messrs. Kohn & Fishel buy their goods in large quantities, consequently, get them at low rates and can afford to sell cheap, which they intend to do.

They respectfully invite their friends and patrons to give them a call.

To whom it may concern! May it be known that whenever Congress of the United States of our glorious Republic reduces the price of postage stamps, I will promise to reduce the price of paper collars to less than twenty-five Cents a box, and I have also on hand one of the largest stocks of Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods in the city of Portland, and defy competition. Isaac Barman, corner First and Alder streets, Odd Fellows' Temple.

Go to O'Neil & Co's, if you want a coat
Made of wool, from the finest sheep or Cashmere goat,
Or the best fitting pants, or the nicest vest—
There's where you will always get the very best.
They have all kinds of goods that gentlemen need,
Cloth, silk, cashmere, cathire, linen and tweed—
If you'll all get a suit and plank down the cash
They'll sell to you cheap if it breaks them to smash!

☞ A profuse and many times extremely offensive discharge from the nose, with "stopping up" of the nose at times, impairment of the sense of smell and taste, watering or weak eyes, impaired hearing, irregular appetite, occasional nausea, pressure and pain over the eyes, and at times in the back of the head, occasional chilly sensations, cold feet and a feeling of lassitude and debility are symptoms which are common to Catarrh, yet all of them are not present in every case. Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy cures Catarrh in its worst forms and stages. It is pleasant to use, and contains no poisonous or caustic drugs. Sent by mail on receipt of sixty cents. Address R. V. Pierce, 163 Seneca street, Buffalo, N. Y. Sold by druggists.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

MONDAY, April 10, 1871.

State of Oregon to S. Schloss, school land deed to the northwest quarter section 9, township 1 north, range 1 west, 160 acres; consideration, $200.

State of Oregon to H. F. Bloch, school land deed to the southwest quarter section 32, township 1 south, range 1 east, 160 acres; consideration, $240.

State of Oregon to Rufus Sixton, school land deed to the southwest quarter section 9, township 1 north, range 1 west, 160 acres; consideration, $200.

State of Oregon to A. P. Dennison, school land deed to the southwest quarter section 31, township 1 south, range 1 east, 160 acres; consideration, $240.

State of Oregon to A. S. Bloch, school land deed to the northwest quarter section 36, township 3 north, range 2 west, 160 acres; consideration, $200.

State of Oregon to R. J. Ladd, school land deed to the southwest quarter section 36, township 3 north, range 2 west, 160 acres; consideration, $200.

State of Oregon to N. H. Utter, school land deed to the northwest quarter section 15, township 1 north, range 1 west, 160 acres; consideration, $200.

Grace B. Multhrop and heirs of Wm. E. Multhrop, deceased, to E. Opits, in consideration of $11,000 gold coin, lot 4, block 28, corner of Pine and First streets; warranty deed, March 29, 1871.

TUESDAY, April 11, 1871.

N. L. Rodgers and wife to John Nation, in consideration of $1,000, lot 7, block 25, Couch's Addition; warranty deed, March 11, 1871.

George V. James and wife to D. M. McGill and T. A. Pope, in consideration of $4,000, block 17, McMillen's Addition; warranty deed, March 21, 1871.

Margaret G. Wygant to George V. James, in consideration of $3,000, quit claim deed to block 119, Couch's Addition, March 21, 1871.

William Turnbull to George V. James, in consideration of $2,850, block 11, McMillan's Addition; warranty deed, January 23, 1871.

A. J. Bloch and wife to R. J. Ladd, in consideration of $500, northwest quarter section 36, township 3 north, range 2 west, 160 acres; quit claim deed.

S. Schloss and wife to H. F. Bloch, in consideration of $560, northwest quarter section 9, township 1 north, range 1 west, 160 acres; quit claim deed.

W. H. Utter and wife, to A. P. Donnison, in consideration of $480, northwest quarter section 15, township 1 north, range 1 west, 160 acres; quit claim deed.

M. Petersen and H. Gwynne, and wives, in consideration of $3,000, lots 2, 4, 5 and 6, block 327, Gilliban's Addition; warranty deed, March 23, 1871.

John Harrison and wife to I. A. Davenport, in consideration of $2,200, block 1, Kihg's Addition; quit claim deed, March 30, 1871.

WALLAMET FALLS LOCKS AND CANAL.—We are informed that the engineer for the construction of this work, will commence operations to-day, with a force of hands.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON.

REAL ESTATE DEALER.

Office, No. 64 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

REAL ESTATE in this CITY and EAST PORTLAND, in the most desirable localities, consisting of LOTS, HALF BLOCKS and BLOCKS, HOUSES and STORES; also,

IMPROVED FARMS, and valuable uncultivated LANDS, located in ALL parts of the STATE for SALE.

REAL ESTATE and other Property purchased for Correspondents, in this CITY and throughout the STATES and TERRITORIES, with great care and on the most ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS.

HOUSES and STORES LEASED, LOANS NEGOTIATED and CLAIMS of ALL DESCRIPTIONS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. And a General FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted.

AGENTS of this OFFICE in all the CITIES and TOWNS in the STATE, will receive descriptions of FARM PROPERTY and forward the same to the above address. feldawif

C. H. MACK. J. WELCH.

MACK & WELCH,

DENTISTS,

Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request.

Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth.

☞ ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and *as cheap as the cheapest.* my26dawif

DR. J. E. CARNWELL,

Dentist.

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap12tf

DR. B. E. FREELAND,

DENTISTS,

LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO,

OFFICE—Corner Front & Washington Sts., PORTLAND, OREGON.

Having had a number of years practice in San Francisco, I feel competent to do First Class Work in all Dental operations. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Nitrous Oxide administered.

REFERENCES—Rev. William Roberts, Judge O. N. Denny, Dr. Dickson, Messrs. Quimby & Perkins. mr31d

A HOUSEHOLD BLESSING.

One that no family should be without. Very warming, very penetrating, very strengthening, very effective. A never-failing remedy for Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Pleurisy, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Swellings, Stiff Joints, Sprains, Bruises, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Pain in the Breast, Lame Back and all Lameness and Pain. Such is PRATT'S ANODYNE OIL. Price, large, $1 00; small, 50 cents. For sale by all druggists. Ask for PRATT'S ANODYNE OIL, and take no substitute.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE

The famous Vegetable Blood Purifier and Liver Invigorator, thoroughly purifies the Blood, speedily cures Scrofula, Skin Diseases, Heals old sores and ulcers and eradicates from the system all humors and disorders arising from impure blood. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys, strengthens the whole system, operates mildly on the bowels, allaying all internal inflammation, and is the best Purifying, Regulating and Invigorating Remedy in the world. Price, $1 00. For sale by all druggists.

A. McBOYLE & CO., Proprietors, Druggists, San Francisco.

fe18-43m

Wants.

Wanted.

A FIRST CLASS COOK, WASHER AND IRONER. Wages, $35 per month. Apply at this office. Portland, April 3, 1871. ap3dtf

For Sale.

For Sale.

THREE NEW BOATS.—ONE SAIL BOAT 15 feet in length; two Row-Boats about 20 feet each in length. Will be sold reasonable. Can be seen at FRANCIS BERRY'S, Park street, between E and F streets. ap11dlw

FOR SALE.

BARBER SHOP,

SITUATED ON FRONT STREET, NEXT DOOR TO the American Exchange Hotel, and doing a good business. For particulars inquire at the American Exchange. ap10dlw

For Sale.

A FINE STEAM SAW MILL, DOWN THE Columbia, in fine running order; size, 100x60 feet; Two Engines, 18x12 inch cylinders; Planer and Edger, capacity from 7,000 to 12,000 feet in ten hours; a large Yard, Wharf and Shop; 150,000 feet of Cedar Logs to be delivered at the Mill, plenty of fir, ash and alder in vicinity. To an enterprising party this property will be sold at a bargain. Particulars at RUSSELL, PERRY & WOODWARD. ap10dtf

Farm for Sale.

A FIRST RATE STOCK OR DAIRY FARM CONtaining 600 acres, situated on the north side of Baker's Bay, W. T., about three or four miles from the Fort at Cape Disappointment. There are about four or five hundred acres of Prairie on this claim, all under fence with a House and good Barn on it.

Also, Twenty-five Milch Cows for sale.

For further particulars inquire of the undersigned (by letter or otherwise) at Oysterville, Pacific county, W. T., or Messrs. Williams & Myers, No. 6 Central Block, Portland, Oregon. mr15dawtf H. S. GILE.

A "HUNTINGTON'S"

Shingle Machine

FOR SALE.—CAPACITY FOR MANUFACTURING from 17,000 to 20,000 Shingles per day. Enquire at the Oregon Iron Works of mr27dtf LEFFEL & MYERS.

A BARGAIN OFFERED!

SPLENDID DRUG BUSINESS FOR SALE

WISHING TO RETIRE FROM ACTIVE BUSIness, owing to protracted ill-health, the undersigned offers his large and flourishing DRUG ESTABLISHMENT in this city for sale

AT A LOW FIGURE FOR CASH.

Apply soon, if you want a bargain, to GEO. F. ETTLEMEIR, Albany, Oregon. mr21dtm

To Let.

House for Rent,

AND FURNITURE FOR A SMALL FAMILY FOR sale. Enquire at Dr. Schumacher's office, No. 111 First street. m28dtf

Rooms to Rent to Gentlemen.

THE FURNITURE AND BEDDING ALL NEW; Rooms Hard Finished, lofty and well Ventilated. S. E. corner Washington and Fifth Sts. mr3dtf

THE NEW CITY HALL,

40x65 feet,

Main Street, Walla Walla,

IS NOW READY FOR

THEATERS, BALLS, &c.

Parties wishing to engage can do so by applying to feldtm JOHN DOVELL.

FRESH ARRIVALS.

FLOWER SEEDS,

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT EVER OFFERED in the city of Portland Just Received Direct from Thorburn's Celebrated Gardens in New York City.

SWISS CHEESE,

Direct from Auld Switzerland.

Beet Sugar,

A FINE ARTICLE—Direct from the Refinery in San San Francisco.

MACKINAU TROUT,

Direct from Mackinaw, Michigan.

Pickled Herring,

Direct from Holland.

Norway Oats.

Lately imported from Norway, yielding one hundred bushels from thirty pounds of seed sown.

These are some of the new things just received.

Orders from abroad accompanied by cash or good reference solicited

Goods carefully packed and put aboard of vessels Free of Charge.

OATMAN & HACHKNEY'S

Dealers in Oregon & California Produce, Tropical Fruits, Garden and Flower Seeds, Choice Wines and Liquors for Family use, and Groceries of Every Description. fe24 dtf

ACKERMAN'S

PIONEER

ONE DOLLAR STORE!

IS NOW OPEN TO ALL!

Each Article or Lot in the Store,

ONE DOLLAR!

Store Open from 9 A. M. to 8 P. M., and from 6 1-2 to 10 P. M.

No. 99 First Street,

SECOND DOOR NORTH OF ALDER.

☞ Wholesale Department Opens Monday, 27th inst. mr23dtf

HOTEL NOTICE.

ON AND AFTER APRIL 10, 1871, THE RATES OF Board and Lodging will be as follows:

Board and Lodging, per week	$6 50
Board "	6 00
Board and Lodging, per day	1 25
Board "	1 00
Meals	37½

J. B. KELLOGG, Kellogg House,
J. SCHADE, Multnomah House,
M. & W. N. PATTON, Patton House,
A. H. ZAHNISER, Fisk House,
P. WALLENSTINE, Wallenstine House. ap8dlm

GLORIOUS VICTORY!

THAT ACHIEVED BY CASEIN'S

XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT BITTERS

Over all competition. They are the best! The Judges at the last Mechanics' Fair decided that point. Sold everywhere. Try them. fe21dawtf

Lost.

BETWEEN THE OREGON BAKERY AND THE Dollar Store, a Purse containing $15 in gold and some silver. The finder will be suitably rewarded by saving the same at this office. ap8dtf

Real Estate.

RUSSELL, PERRY & WOODWARD,

Real Estate Brokers

AND

REAL ESTATE AUCTIONEERS,

OFFICE—100 FRONT STREET, CORNER FRONT AND ALDER.

WE HAVE ON SALE A LARGE AMOUNT OF choice CITY PROPERTY in Portland and East Portland, consisting of Lots, Blocks, Houses and Lots, and small Tracts adjoining the city, suitable for suburban residences.

FARMS, FARMS, FARMS,

Improved and unimproved in all the best counties of this State and Washington Territory ranging from $2 50 to $20 per acre.

We have branch offices in all the principal towns in the State. Parties desiring to invest will be conveyed to the premises FREE OF CHARGE.

☞ For further particulars as to Price of Lands, Location, &c., call at our office. Copies of our REAL ESTATE GAZETTE furnished free, containing a partial list of the property we have on sale; also, a general description of the State, its resources, &c.

Correspondence and parties wishing for information solicited.

Real Estate, Stocks and Securities

AT AUCTION, a specialty. Will hold regular Auction Sales at our elegant Saleroom Monthly or oftener if necessary.

H. F. RUSSELL, Real Estate Attorney, C. P. PERRY, Notary Public. ap4 GEO. WOODWARD. dtf

FOR SALE

BY

STITZEL & UPTON,

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

COR. FRONT & WASHINGTON STS., PORTLAND, OREGON.

100,000 Acres

OF CHOICE WALLAMETTE VALLEY LANDS, Improved or unimproved, situated in the Rich and Fertile counties of Washington, Yamhill, Polk, Benton, Lane, Linn and other counties.

ALSO,

A large amount of choice Homestead and Business Property situated in the cities of Portland and East Portland.

NOW IS YOUR TIME TO PURCHASE!

The Wallamette Valley Railroad Company will complete their first Twenty miles of Railroad commencing at Portland and running west 20 miles, by Nov. 1, 1871.

For further particulars as to location and prices of lands, apply at our office. STITZEL & UPTON.

Branch Offices:

WILLIAM DAWSON, Ag't, McMinnville, Yamhill Co.
J. C. MENDENHALL, Albany.
J. J. MURPHY, Salem, Oregon.
W. L. BARLOW, Oregon City. fa14dtf

Real Estate Exchange

PORTLAND, OREGON.

GEO. L. CURRY,

DEALER IN

REAL ESTATE,

AND OTHER INVESTMENTS.

Office—No. 4 Carter's Building.

PORTLAND AND EAST PORTLAND PROPERTY for sale.

FARM LANDS, improved and unimproved, at the most reasonable rates, in various parts of the Willamette Valley.

Tracts of land in the center of the agricultural section of 3,000 acres, 2,000 acres, 1,200 acres and 1,000 acres at fair valuation.

Farms and unimproved lands in Washington Territory at the lowest figures.

Stock in some of the best paying incorporations in the country to be disposed of on favorable terms. mr31dtf

THE GREAT

BLOOD PURIFIER.

An Infallible BLOOD PURIFIER, possessing rare TONIC and NERVINE properties—a certain cure for RHEUMATISM, GOUT, NEURALGIA, and all kindred Diseases.

It completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the KIDNEYS and DIGESTIVE ORGANS, radically cures SCROFULA, SALT RHEUM, and all ERUPTIVE and CUTANEOUS Diseases, gives immediate and permanent relief in DYSPEPSIA, ERYSIPELAS, Tumors, Boils, Scald Head, Ulcers and Sores; eradicates from the system all traces of Mercurial Disease.

It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb found indigenous in California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a BLOOD PURIFIER and RENOVATOR.

For Sale by all Druggists.

REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.

AGENTS,

529 and 531 Market Street,

San Francisco

MILLMEN AND OTHERS IN WANT OF WOOD Working Machinery of any kind, such as Planing and Matching, Dimension or Surface Planing Machines (of all sizes), Scroll Sawing, Mortising, Tenoning, Molding, Improved Band-Sawing (the latest and best), Shaping, Blind Stile Boring, Wiring, Slat Planing and Tenoning, Panel-Raising Hand and Foot Mitering, Rip and Railway Cut-off Sawing, Wood Turning, Dove-Tailing, Side Jointing, Grooving Sawing and Rod and Dowel Making Machines, our Improved Shingle Machines, Gauge Lathes, Edging Saws, or in fact any description of labor-saving machinery for saw-mills, carpenter shops, or sash and door factories, will do well before purchasing to send for catalogue and price list to the Machinery Depot of Berry & Place, 112 and 114 Second Street, San Francisco, who keep on hand a large variety of the best Patented and Improved Machinery in the world for the above work. They are selling agents for H. B. Smith and other Eastern machinery builders, have their heavy machinery built specially for the market (such as they do not build themselves at San Francisco,) and shipped at lowest rates of freight, and can and do sell at manufacturers' prices. They have a large assortment of Planing Knives, Saw Arbors, Knife Grinders, Matching and Molding Heads and Cutters, Matcher Bits, Mortising Chisels and Bits, Groover Heads, Saw Benches, Oilers, Saw Gauges, Band-Saw Blades, Belt Tighteners, Drillers, Saws, Sash and Door Clamps, Saw Gummers, Wrenches, Tool-Rolls, Copes, and all parts of Machines, Small Tools, Leather Belting, Boiler Felt, Lace Leather, Steam Packing, Tops and Dies and Supplies generally required in Planing or Saw-Mills. All inquiries will receive prompt attention. BERRY & PLACE'S MACHINERY DEPOT. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

mr24dawlm3p

RHINE WINE!

THE BEST RHINE WINE EVER IMPORTED TO Oregon.

FOR SALE AT THE "GEM."

This Wine is Warranted Pure. mr29-1m

Masonic Building Association Notice.

AT A MEETING OF THE DIRECTORS OF SAID Association, held at their office Saturday evening, April 8th, 1871, an assessment, No. two, of 12½ per cent. was levied on the capital stock, payable immediately, at the office of Parrish, Atkinson & Woodward, No. 102 Front street.

J. L. ATKINSON, Secretary of Association. ap10dlw

Hawley Dodd & Co

Portland, Oregon

offer for sale at the lowest market price

Hardware Iron, Steel and Agricultural Implements.

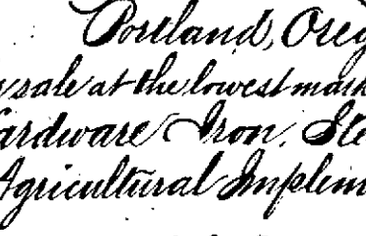
Exclusive sale for Oregon for Buckeye (genuine) Mower & Reaper.

Beware of bogus Buckeyes offered for sale by other parties the (genuine) can only be purchased on Portland of Hawley Dodd & Co

Names Headers improved for coming harvest.

Sweepstakes Threshers with new improvements the best machine on the Market & greatly improved Dover Pitts or Separator.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE GENUINE MOLINE PLOW



BUCKEYE SEED DRILLS

THE MITCHELL WAGON.

Farm Wagons.

exclusive sale for the Mitchell Wagon with patent Rounds & Reach (something new) no other wagon has them, we warrant them the best wagon for sale in the State Send for descriptive Circulars.

WILLAMET

IRON WORKS CO.,

Corner of North Front and E streets, between Lownsdale's Wharf and the Railroad Ferry Landing, Portland, Oregon.

MANUFACTURE

STEAM ENGINES AND BOILERS,

SAW AND GRIST MILLS,

QUARTZ MILLS AND MINING MACHINERY,

CASTINGS FOR AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY

TURBINE WATER WHEELS,

BUILDING FRONTS,

Iron and Brass Castings of all Descriptions.

The Largest and Best Assortment of PATTERNS North of San Francisco.

☞ No charge made for the use of them. All orders for work promptly attended to.

Address WILLAMET IRON WORKS CO., Portland, Oregon. mr11dtf

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.

OREGON MUSICAL INSTITUTE!

PHILHARMONIC HALL.

NEARLY 200 STUDENTS!

PUPILS RECEIVED DAILY!

Parlor open from 10 A. M. to 6 P. M. Send for Circular. P. O. Lock Box 368. mr23dtf VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.

CONKLIN, ILLSLEY & CO.,

No. 88 FRONT STREET, (Riverside).

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

AND AGENTS FOR THE

COLLECTION OF CLAIMS AND ACCOUNTS.

TITLES EXAMINED. LOANS NEGOTIATED.

☞ All business submitted to us will receive prompt attention.

IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED CITY PROPERTY; FARMS AND WILD LANDS THROUGHOUT OREGON AND WASHINGTON TERRITORY

BOUGHT AND SOLD.

Particular care given to Renting and Leasing Houses, Stores and Farms.

W. G. CONKLIN. C. E. ILLSLEY. WM. E. COOPER.

STONE WARE POTTERY.

SMITH BROS.,

BUENA VISTA, OREGON.

WE WOULD INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT WE have on hand

6,000 FLOWER POTS

Of a superior quality, made of Fine Clay, ranging from 3 inches to 4 gallons in size. Also,

30,000 gals. STONE WARE,

Of the following kinds: BUTTER POTS, from 1 to 8 gals.; JARS, from 1 to 6 gals; CHURNS, from 3 to 6 gals.; JUGS, FRUIT SEALERS, JELLY CUPS, MILK PANS, of the most modern style, and other articles, too numer

Compensation.

BY L. D. MOORE.

As singing after silence is, or sun is after rain,
So may the lesson be that tells the blessedness of pain;

For only at the ending of the journey lies the crown;
And none see all its light but they who on its light look down.

Life's labor won is never won, until it first be lost;
As priceless things most priceless are when bought at priceless cost.

The sorrow and the sinning that are o'er shall be the way
That leads us from a darkened past into a brightening day.

Though still, as in the past, the night must come before the morn;
The loftiest loves in sorrow still must deepest down be born.

Not all on pages of parchment, or on monumental stone,
The records have been graven that the universe hath known:

God still is writing gospels in the lives of those that die;
E'en while their hearts refuse to let the graver's chisel in.

Though all have sinned, and still they sin, it shall not be in vain
That any human heart has drunk the dregs of human pain:

Or not in vain the sky of life is dark with clouds of woe,
While all its misty mountain-tops are clad in trackless snow:

The light shall shine out brighter when at last it flashes through;
And evermore the cold shall be the pathway of the new.

—*Old and New.*

A Leaf from History.

THE BURLINGAME-BROOKS QUARREL—A COMPLETE VINDICATION OF MR. BURLINGAME.

A writer in a New York paper makes some important and hitherto unpublished revelations respecting the projected duel between the late Hon. Anson Burlingame and Preston S. Brooks, a member of Congress from South Carolina. The writer refers to Senator Wilson's account of the affair, and says his statement that Hon. Lewis D. Campbell (Burlingame's second) selected the rifles as the weapons, and designated the Clifton House, Canada, as the place of meeting, is inaccurate in two points. We quote:

"Mr. Campbell did not select the weapons. Mr. Burlingame selected the weapons and place in the first instance, but was overruled relative to the latter. His terms were: Weapons, rifles; distance, twenty paces; place, District of Columbia; time of meeting, the next morning.

"Mr. Campbell and General James of California, now temporarily residing in this city, were the principal friends selected to go to the field with Mr. Burlingame. The former remonstrated with Mr. Burlingame for desiring to fight in the District of Columbia, telling him that as he and his opponent were both members of the house they would incur a double risk by fighting there; that they would both violate the laws of the land, and both be expelled from Congress.

Mr. Campbell then suggested Canada as the place where they both could safely go, and where, beyond the reach of the laws of the United States, they could vindicate their honor. Burlingame indignantly repelled the suggestion. He said it would be charged as an attempt to 'dodge the issue,' which he did not wish to invite. He had cast his gauntlet into the arena to fight. He had found a worthy antagonist, and would not disappoint him by exhibiting the slightest desire to evade the contest. He was then reasoned with. He was cited to him where men had often crossed the English channel from England to France by night; others from France to England, from France to Spain, to Italy, Germany, etc. He was assured by all with whom he counseled that he had the right, unquestionable to select his own ground; and that if Brooks did not then meet him, no matter for what cause, he was a dishonored man.

"Mr. Campbell went so far as to assure Burlingame that if he insisted upon the meeting in the District of Columbia, he would be obliged to withdraw from the affair, owing to his own position in the House. Then it was that Burlingame decided to his second and changed the place of meeting to Canada. He then telegraphed Brooks, to a personal friend, to meet him [illegible] at a fixed time with a favorite pair of rifles, a weapon of which Burlingame was a perfect master. He was probably one of the best rifle shots living at that time.

"Burlingame hastened to this city in company with General James, having duly notified Brooks of his terms. Whether Brooks had learned of Burlingame's reputation for shooting and disliked the rifle and twenty paces, or not, he refused to go to Canada on the ground that he "would have to go through the enemy's country—Ohio." When he made that absurd evasion he forgot, or did not desire to have the public made aware of the fact, that Burlingame was willing to fight him in the enemy's country,"—the District of Columbia, where, at that time, as society and the judiciary were organized, if Brooks had fallen, Burlingame would have had no fair play, either with the people or in the courts. These considerations were also urged to induce Mr. Burlingame to seek a neutral country. He did not invite Brooks to fight him in a free State, because the penalty was ignominious punishment; besides, the prejudices would be all against Brooks. Brooks' public inclination to go to Canada overtook Burlingame, it may be remembered, at the Everett House in this city, where he was, *incogl*, waiting the morning train for Niagara Falls. He "carded" Brooks, was banqueted here and at the Astor House, and soon returned to his duties in the House of Representatives, where he was welcomed as the hero of the hour. He had vindicated the honor of Massachusetts from his standpoint.

Will O' the Wisp and his Relations.

[From All the Year Round.]

Whether called Ignis Fatuus, Jack o' Lantern or Will o' the Wisp, there can be no doubt that nocturnal lights are real phenomena, susceptible of a scientific explanation, when all the facts are collected and compared. Illusions, illusions, more or less ludicrous, are now and then mixed up in the matter. In some occasions, real lanterns of humble make are mistaken for these nocturnal wanderers under odd circumstances. About [illegible] ago the household of a country [illegible] within [illegible] low swampy tract were startled one September evening by the appearance of strange, moving, wandering lights, which continued for several hours. The motion of these lights was very eccentric, and they traversed the district in every direction, up and down, backward and forward. All night this continued. As the day approached the lights vanished, leaving the observers to account as well as they could for the phenomena. At length some of them, bolder than the rest, having examined the ground by daylight, and discovered neither sinking bog nor any other pitfall that would be hazardous after dark, resolved to ascertain the real nature and origin of the lights. They went on the following night, noiselessly and secretly, and followed up the dancing lights till they came close to them. When, lo! the mysterious visitors proved to be lanterns tied by collars to the necks of small well-trained setters, in the service of poachers who, with nets, were thus pursuing their avocation—catching almost every head of game on the estate.

It is by this time pretty well ascertained, that most of these appearances, which consist of a glow without a flame, are due to phosphorescence. The strange substance phosphorus exists in all animal organisms; and when the organism is decomposed after death, the phosphorous makes its presence visible in the way so familiar to those who have ever seen stale fish in a dark cupboard. But when the phosphorus enters into new combination with hydrogen and other gases, or when these gases from inflammable mixtures without phosphorous, spontaneous combustion is likely to arise and small flames to be produced. If decaying animal substance yields more phosphorous than decaying vegetables, the latter are a more abundant source of inflammable gasses; and hence the fact that bogs, marches, morasses, swamps, moors, damp meadows, ditch-sides, etc., are the places in which the flickering nocturnal lights are mostly to be seen produced by the combustion of the gases liberated from half-decomposed roots, stems, branches, and leaves. Particular states of the atmosphere hasten decomposition, and the lights are more abundant at such times.

There is also another agency which has to be noticed, electricity, a power that flies about all terrestrial things in a way not yet so well explained as a chemical combustion and ignition. Electricity does undoubtedly, produce luminosity, more or less vivid, and under varying conditions. When we rub the furry coat of a cat backward in the dark, a luminous effect is well known to be produced; and similar instances are numerous. There is a phenomenon known as St. Helen's fire, gradually corrupted into St. Helme's fire, and St. Elmo's fire, consisting of lights seen on the tips of soldiers' lances, the topmasts of ships, the spires of churches, and other pointed objects. Whenever they appear the air is in a peculiar electrical condition; and they are now reckoned among electrical phenomena, depending on the same principle as the lights which stream off from points connected with an electrical machine.

France and Germany.

[Berlin Correspondence (March 12,) of the N. Y. Times]

The Press discuss the future of France with mingled pity and hostility. That the Prussian Government is employing its influence in some concealed way toward the shaping of the new Constitution and policy, in its own interest, seems pretty certain. In its advocation of a future Government the Press has veered about in a wonderful manner from Imperialism to Republicanism, with numerous deviations, the official Press sounding the key-note and the other papers following its example. Count Bismarck's *North German Gazette* has upheld the Emperor's claims as long as it could, and even now it endeavors at least to pour balm into his wounds and feed his ambition with hope. It strongly censures the National Assembly's resolution condemning him, and bestows some praise upon his administration in peace time. That Count Bismarck wished to see Napoleon return to the Tuileries as a sham Emperor, under Prussian protection, appears certain beyond doubt. Opinion seemed to declare in favor of the Orleans Princes for a very short time, but never distinctly; now the official Press preaches a Republic with praiseworthy zeal. Those republican sentiments look odd enough in the columns of the *Cross Gazette*, *Provincial Correspondenz*, and *North German Gazette*, the more so as they are matched by absolutist opinions with regard to Germany, pointing out to electors and new members of Parliament that by force of arms, by militarism and Hohenzollern guidance has Germany become what it is. The inspired belief in French republicanism is easily explained by the supposition held in high places that under republican rule the various factions and political sects will make war upon one another, and thus keep the country in a state of divisions, poverty and weakness, whereas under a King, constitutional or not, the force of government would be brought to bear upon one task only, viz.: of strengthening the country for a new war of revenge.

Napoleon.

TEXT OF HIS PROTEST TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY OF FRANCE.

SIR: At the moment when every Frenchman, profoundly afflicted by the conditions of peace, was thinking only of the sufferings of the country, the National Assembly has pronounced the deposition of my dynasty, and affirmed that I alone was responsible for the public calamities.

I protest against this unjust and illegal declaration.

It is unjust, because, when the war was declared, national feeling, roused beyond measure by causes independent of my will, had produced a general and irresistible excitement; illegal, for the Assembly appointed solely for the purpose of making peace has exceeded its powers in settling questions beyond its competency, and even if it were a Constituent Assembly, it would be without power to substitute its own will for that of the nation. The example of the past is there to prove this. The hostility of the Constituent Assembly in 1848 fell to the ground before the election of the 10th December; and in 1851 the people by more than seven millions of suffrages supported me against the Legislative Assembly.

Political passion cannot prevail against right, and French public right, for the foundation of every legitimate Government, is the *plebiscitum*. Without that, there is only usurpation on the one side, oppression on the other. I am, therefore, ready to bow to the free expression of the national will, but to it alone.

Amid mournful events which impose abnegation and disinterestedness upon all, I should have wished to maintain silence; but the declaration of the Assembly compels me to protest in the name of outraged truth, and the disregarded rights of the nation.

I am, &c., NAPOLEON.

WILHELMSHOHE, March 6, 1871.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows' Temple, corner First and Addr Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 8 o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

Multnomia Tribe No. 3, I. O. R. M. holds regular Councils every Tuesday evening at the Eighth Ban, at Oregon Wigwam, in Parrish's building, corner Washington and Front Streets.
mydd1f By order of THE SACHEM.

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morningstone, No. 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend. W. N. UTTER, N. A.
DANIEL HOWARD, R. S. mr8dtf

Harmony Lodge, No. 13, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.
fe2dtf

G. A. R.—Baker Post No. 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend.
By order of POST COMMANDER.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Portland H. A. C. No. 1.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street.
By order of M. E. H. P.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

PORTLAND, April 6, 1871.

Gold at New York, 110¾.

Currency quotations at Portland 90@c buying; 91¼c selling.

Exchange—On San Francisco, ¼ per cent., on New York, 1¾ per cent.; telegraphic transfers, 1¾ per cent.

Interest on 30 to 90 day loans, 1 per cent.; outside rates are 1@2 per cent.

Markets

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 21.—Flour—Sale of 300 bbls of superfine, ordinary grade, at $5 75.

Wheat—Sales of 1,700 sacks of fair at $2 57½; 1,500 sacks of Oregon at $2 25; sale to-day of 140 sacks of good at $2 62½.

Barley—Sales of 1,200 sacks choice brewing at $1 75; 200 sacks do., $1 77½, an advance.

Oats—Quotable at $1 85@1 90.

Hay—Quotable at $15@16 per ton; sale of a cargo of choice wheat to-day at $17, an advance of $1.

Potatoes—300 sacks of good Humboldts sold at $1 87½. A cargo of 3,000 sacks arrived this morning.

Corn—Sales of 200 sacks of yellow, private; quotable at $2 45@2 60, a marked advance.

Corn Meal—Sales of 200 sacks of Los Angeles manufacture, private; quotable at $2 70@3 25.

Rye—100 sacks of good sold at $1 37½ per 100 lbs, an advance of 12½c.

Established.....1868.

H. SINSHEIMER,

137 First St., bet. Taylor & Salmon,

AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated JENNY & SON PIANO, which are pronounced by the National Pianoforte Association, after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also, Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, Violin and Guitar Strings, which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices.
Pianos Tuned, Repaired and Rented. d22dtf&p

Newspaper Ink.

2,000 LBS. NEWS INK IN 50 LB. KEGS For sale by HENRY L. PITTOCK, No. 6 Washington street, Portland.

Hotels and Restaurants.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

FORMERLY WESTERN.

CORNER FIRST & MORRISON STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

SMITH & COOK, Proprietors.

THE ABOVE HOTEL HAS LATELY BEEN RE-furnished and enlarged, and the proprietors are ready to furnish as good accommodations as any Hotel in the city. SMITH & COOK, Proprietors.

Free Coach to the House. apldtf

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor.

HAVING LEASED THIS NEW AND ELEGANT Hotel, which is built of brick, iron bound. With Family and Single Rooms. Splendidly furnished for One Hundred and Fifty Guests, and supplied with all the modern improvements for their comfort—fine ventilation, baths, gas, etc. The proprietor trusts that the reputation won for the St. George Hotel in Victoria, B. C., while under his management will be a guarantee to his numerous friends and the public of his purpose and ability to make this house as justly celebrated and worthy of patronage. d20dtf JOHN J. JACOBS.

Cosmopolitan Hotel,

FRONT ST.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RE-FURNISHED and re-fitted the above named Hotel, will henceforth conduct it on the

EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS can be had by the Day, Week or Month.

A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MANCIET, late of the Lafayette.

Owing to its location and construction, it is the most desirable Hotel in the City, and we intend KEEPING IT AS AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT.

Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel.
ZIEBER & HOLTON, Prop'rs.

☞ Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. oct6tf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(*LATE LINCOLN HOUSE.*)

Corner Washington and Front Streets

PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.

Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

GLOBE HOTEL.

CORNER C & FRONT STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

PROGRESS OF THE COUNTRY AND FULLY SO the City, required a new hotel therefore, I announce to the public that I have opened the GLOBE HOTEL in a new and substantial style, fully provided with New and Good Furniture, placed in well ventilated and well kept rooms.

The Table is always provided with the best the market affords, and my desire is principally to prove the practicability of maintaining a First Class House at prices to suit the times.

Open Saturday, April 1, 1871.
mr30dtf LEONHARD STARK.

UNION HOTEL,

HILLSBORO, OREGON.

DANIEL L. TURPIN, Prop'r.

THE ABOVE HOTEL HAS RECENTLY BEEN leased, thoroughly repaired and Re-furnished, and is now open to the reception of the traveling public.

Good accommodations can be offered to man and beast at low rates.

A liberal share of patronage is solicited. mr1ddtf

LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED THE entire interest of P. Mancist in the LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT would inform the public that he will supply the tables with all the Luxuries to be found in the market in the best style, with attention and prompt ness.
mr31dtf SOLOMON HARRIS.

EDUCATIONAL.

NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE,

COR. FRONT AND ALDER STS.

PORTLAND, OREGON,

FOR THE INSTRUCTION OF MIDDLE-AGED MEN, YOUNG MEN and BOYS in the branches of a

BUSINESS EDUCATION.

This Institution has been in continuous operation for over four years and has never been in better condition for efficient instruction.

The branches taught embrace
BOOKKEEPING, PENMANSHIP,
COMMERCIAL ARITHMETIC,
POLITICAL ECONOMY, TELEGRAPHY,
COMMERCIAL LAW,
PHONOGRAPHY and
MODERN LANGUAGES, &c.

Call at rooms as above or send for Circular.
Address DeVRANOE & JAMES,
mr17dtf Portland, Oregon.

BUSINESS CHANCES.

Dissolution Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between the undersigned, under the firm name of Protzman, Corson & Gilliban has this day been dissolved by mutual consent, by the purchase of the interest of E. O. Corson by Protzman and Gilliban, who settle all debts of said concern. F. C. PROTZMAN,
April 3, 1871. E. O. CORSON,
ap10dtf W. T. GILLIHAN.

PORTLAND Library Association.

ROOMS,

CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,

OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.

CONTAINING 3,000 VOLUMES OF CHOICE BOOKS AND OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS

Membership Fee to All.

Monthly Dues $1 00 payable Quarterly.

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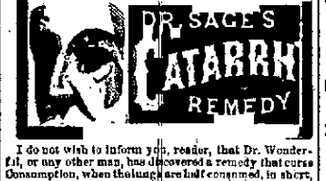

I do not wish to inform you, reader, that Dr. Wonderful, or any other man, has discovered a remedy that cures Consumption, when the lungs are half consumed, in short, will cure all diseases whether of mind, body or estate, make men live forever, and keep death at play for want of work, and is designed to make our sublunary sphere a blissful Paradise, to which Heaven itself is all to be but a side show. You have heard enough of that kind of humbuggery. But when I tell you that Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy *will positively cure* the worst cases of Catarrh in the Head, I only assert that which thousands can testify to. I will pay $500 reward for a case that I cannot cure. A pamphlet giving symptoms and other information sent free to any address. This remedy is SOLD BY MOST DRUGGISTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD.

Price 50 cents. Sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of 50 cents, or four packages for two dollars. Beware of *counterfeits* and *worthless imitations*. See that my private Stamp, which is a positive *guarantee of genuineness*, is upon the outside wrapper. Remember that this private Stamp, issued by the United States Government expressly for stamping my medicines, has my portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of Genuineness" on, raved upon it, and need not be mistaken. Don't be swindled by travelers and others, representing themselves as Dr. Sage. I am the only man now living that has the knowledge and right to manufacture the *genuine* Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, and I never travel to sell this medicine.

R. V. PIERCE, M. D.,
Jy20eodsaowawdm 183 Seneca St., Buffalo, N. Y.

BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 Book Papers. For sale low by HENRY L. PITTOCK, No. 6 Washington st.

Grocers.

WM. WADHAMS, W. M. MORTON, Portland. W. E. LEVERIDGE, A. P. EVERETT, 318 Front St., San Francisco.

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,

(*SUCCESSORS TO R. G. SNEATH.*)

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

Forwarding & Commission Merchants,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

318 Front St., corner of Commercial,

al SAN FRANCISCO. dtf

CITY BAKERY

AND

Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 8 NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing.

and Corner First and Morrison Streets

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

Family Groceries,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire-Proof warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J. R. F. U.

Always on hand a full Assortment of

Groceries, Provisions, and Clothing

MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

Also a large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

a24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S Fast Freight Line TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 1, 1871, OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to	La Grande	15 cents per pound.
" "	Union	15 " "
" "	Baker City	18 " "
" "	Eldorado	23 " "
" "	Boise City	33 " "
" "	Idaho City	35 " "
" "	Silver City	37 " "

Portland, Feb. 1, 1871. WELLS, FARGO & CO. feldtf

Markets.

REMOVAL,

Portland Market.

E. H. CARLING,

SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. MOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand.

Portland, Feb. 17, 1871. dtf

PACIFIC MARKET.

W. W. SPAULDING,

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

Fresh Meats,

AND

PACKER of BEEF & PORK

Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK.

NO. 2 NORTH FRONT STREET,

ja23 PORTLAND, OREGON. dawtf

Watches and Jewelry.

REMOVAL.

JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker & Jeweler,

Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets, to 92 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building, and

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENdid selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Diamond and Gold Jewelry.

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store.

Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGANT, of Lock.

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER,
n2dtf 93 First St., Portland, Oregon.

L. C. HENRICHSEN.

G. HANSEN.

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,

109 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

DEALERS IN

DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES, SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.

Diamond Setting, Engraving and Enameling,

Neatly executed in the latest style.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND WARRANTED. dtf

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES

OF

Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!

B. L. STONE,

107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates, a fine lot of Howard, Waltham, Elgin, English, and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also, a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards, Lockets, Finger Rings, Moss Agate sets, Opera and Marine; Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses; Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons, etc., etc., and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash.
ja4dtf

BOOKS! BOOKS! BOOKS!

SUNDAY SCHOOL, CLASS, QUESTION AND SINGing Books from the Mass. S. S. Union American Tract Society and VARIOUS OTHER PUBLISHING HOUSES. For sale cheap, at the N. E. corner of Third and Jefferson streets. 24tf

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Grades.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to establish the grades of the following named streets at the hights above the base of grades named in the following table:

Streets.	Ninth.	Tenth.	Eleventh.	Twelfth.	Lownsdale	Thirteenth	Pacific.	Fourteenth.
Washington	....	....	....	....	86.5	.....	.....	....
Alder	....	....	....	....	85	.....	.....	....
Morrison	....	....	....	....	.....	97.5	.....	....
Yamhill	....	....	....	....	108.6	106	103	100
Taylor	....	....	....	106	110	112	108	98
Columbia	127	130	144	146	.....	.....	.....	....
Clay	126	148	154	158	.....	.....	.....	....
Market	145	156	164	170	.....	.....	.....	....
Mill	147	157	165	173	.....	.....	.....	....
M'nigom'y	151	160	168	177	.....	.....	.....	....
Harrison	161	166	....	....	.....	.....	.....	....
Hall	175	183	....	....	.....	.....	.....	....
College	187	205	....	....	.....	.....	.....	....

And to change the grades of certain streets and establish the same at the following hights above the base of grades:

Washington at Twelfth street at 73 feet; at Thirteenth street at 60 feet. Alder street at Thirteenth street at 83 feet. Morrison street at Fourteenth street at 95 feet.

W. S. CALDWELL,
April 10, 1871. d10t Auditor and Clerk.

South First Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the city of Portland proposes to raise the grade of South First street at its intersection with Woods street, three feet above the grade now established at that point.

W. S. CALDWELL,
April 10, 1871. d10t Auditor and Clerk.

Taylor Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the city of Portland propose to improve that part of Taylor street, lying between the east side of Seventh street and the center of Tenth street by grading, laying sidewalks, crosswalks, a plank roadway sixteen feet in width and plank gutters where necessary.

W. S. CALDWELL,
March 31, 1871. d10t Auditor and Clerk.

City Tax Notice.

THE CITY TAXES FOR THE YEAR 1871 ARE now due, and the list is in my hands for collection. All Taxes not paid within 30 days from the date of this notice will be returned as delinquent. Taxes will be received at Room, No. 5, Corbett's Building, from 9 o'clock A. M. till 4 P. M.

EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
Portland, 13th March, 1871. City Treasurer.
mr13d1m

Notice.

CITY LICENSES ARE NOW DUE AND PAYMENT before the 10th inst. is required by the City Treasurer on or Office—Room No. 5 Corbett's Building.

EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
Portland, 1st April, 1871. dtf Treasurer.

Cheap Water Pipe.

"THE ASPHALTUM PRESSURE PIPE COMPAny," of San Francisco, having purchased of the patentees the sole right to manufacture on this coast, are now making an article at their works, at Alameda Point, that will supply the general want of a cheap and durable water pipe. The invention originated in France, where these pipes are extensively used, as well as in Germany; in fact, all over Europe, almost entirely superseding for all ordinary purposes the use of iron. It is *no new thing*, having been in use twenty years.

Its Durability.

Being imperishable and insensible to atmospheric influences or chemical properties of the earth, it never changes, and is consequently much more durable than iron, which corrodes, and in time leaks.

It is a Non-Conductor,

And will not freeze except at a remarkably low temperature, and even then its expansive power is greater than that of frozen water. In warm weather it acts as a cooler for water passing through it.

Neutrality to Acids and Alkalis.

This pipe is not affected by acids and alkalis, nor is it affected by galvanic currents—consequently is invaluable in conducting telegraph wires under ground through tunnels and under bridges.

Elasticity.

The elasticity of this pipe prevents its bursting from outward shocks or concussions. The interior of the pipes being glazed, are as smooth as porcelain, and consequently are never clogged by adhering sediment.

Lightness.

The mean weight of these pipes to iron is as one to five, which not only facilitates handling, but reduces the cost of transportation.

Laying the Pipe

Is a simple matter—can be laid by any laboring man of ordinary intelligence; but the Company, if required, will always furnish a competent person, free of expense, to oversee the proper laying of the pipe. Contracts taken for any required length of pipe from water or mining companies, and warranted to stand according to contract.

Pipe Under Pressure

Can be seen at the office of the Company. We are the only parties manufacturing this pipe on the Pacific Coast under this patent. All other offered is spurious and an infringement.

Cheapness.

The cost when laid, including connections, is about one-quarter that of lead and one-half that of iron.

We manufacture this pipe in lengths of twelve feet, and ship it everywhere, by all sorts of conveyance no special care being required. We manufacture it of any size from one to twelve inches.

Pressure.

We manufacture according to the pressure required from 1 to 500 pounds to the inch, and *guarantee* it to stand the pressure.

Prices.

1 inch, 10 cents	per	foot
2 inch, 20	"	"
3 inch, 30	"	"
4 inch, 40	"	"
5 inch, 50	"	"
6 inch, 60	"	"
8 inch, $1 00	"	"
10 inch, $1 25	"	"
12 inch, $1 50	"	"

For pipe capable of resisting a pressure of 150 lbs. to the square inch.

This pipe being made of a combination of paper, canvas, and asphaltum, in lengths of *twelve feet*, should not be confounded with *moulded* asphaltum pipe in lengths of *four feet*.

E. BARTIS & CO.,
Agents for Oregon.
mr14ddtf

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REFERENCES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l Bank, cor. College Place and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. F. & C. E. Tilton, 94 Liberty street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bros., Bankers, 28 Broad street; Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, Portland; Hon. R. D. Shattuck, Portland; Messrs. Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A. McCully, Esq., Salem. d25dtf

B. F. DOWELL,

ATTORNEY-at-LAW

Of Jacksonville, Oregon, will spend this winter in

WASHINGTON, D. C.

AGENT FOR PROCURING

Bounties, Pensions, Arrears of Pay,

PRIZE MONEY, PAY FOR HORSES, STEAMBOATS and other property lost and destroyed while in the service of the United States, or in Oregon or Washington Territories in 1855-6, or California Indian Wars, and for Quartermaster's Stores or Subsistence Supplies taken for the Army, Officers Extra Pay, and for the prosecution of Claims of all kinds against the United States.

Ordnance and Quartermasters' Accounts adjusted, and Certificates of Non-Indebtedness procured for discharged officers.

I also prosecute claims for Arrears of Pay and Pensions, Prize Money, Commutations of Rations while prisoners of war, Indemnity for Lost Clothing, Restoration of Suspended Pensions, Duplicate Land Warrants, Land Patents and Treasury Certificates and all other classes of Government Claims.

I will be pleased to correspond with those who are engaged or desire to engage in obtaining such claims and also other claims against the United States. I will send them all necessary forms and instructions, and keep them advised of all laws and decisions relating to claims, and my fees on such claims will be but one-half the fees charged claimants.

I refer to Members of Congress, Officers of the Government and others who have resided in Oregon or Washington during the last twenty years.

B. F. DOWELL.

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mr18dtm Portland Dairy.

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